

# Exercitationes: Unit 2

## Verbs

### 1. Verb Creation: Imperfect and Future Tenses

Create forms of each verb in the imperfect and future tenses. Use the same person and number as the present tense form. Label the conjugation each verb is before making the forms.

| <u>Present</u> | <u>Conj.</u> | <u>Imperfect</u> | <u>Future</u> |
|----------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|
| 1. debet:      | _____        | _____            | _____         |
| 2. oratis:     | _____        | _____            | _____         |
| 3. colimus:    | _____        | _____            | _____         |
| 4. veto:       | _____        | _____            | _____         |
| 5. ceditis:    | _____        | _____            | _____         |
| 6. tenent:     | _____        | _____            | _____         |
| 7. estis:      | <u>  x  </u> | _____            | _____         |
| 8. vides:      | _____        | _____            | _____         |
| 9. convenio:   | _____        | _____            | _____         |
| 10. facimus:   | _____        | _____            | _____         |
| 11. adeunt:    | <u>  x  </u> | _____            | _____         |
| 12. possumus:  | <u>  x  </u> | _____            | _____         |

## 2. Translating Verbs Practice: Regular Verbs

Translate the following verbs into Latin. Pay attention to the verb tense and mood.

1. vīvō, vīvere, vīxī, vīctum - to live

- a. she lives: \_\_\_\_\_
- b. we will live: \_\_\_\_\_
- c. he lived: \_\_\_\_\_
- d. you all were living: \_\_\_\_\_
- e. live!: \_\_\_\_\_
- f. to live: \_\_\_\_\_
- g. they have lived: \_\_\_\_\_

2. laboro, laborare, laboravi, laboratum - to work

- a. I was working: \_\_\_\_\_
- b. they have worked: \_\_\_\_\_
- c. you all, work!: \_\_\_\_\_
- d. you (plural) worked: \_\_\_\_\_
- e. we will work: \_\_\_\_\_
- f. it works: \_\_\_\_\_
- g. to work: \_\_\_\_\_
- h. she will work: \_\_\_\_\_
- i. they were working: \_\_\_\_\_

3. teneō, tenēre, tenuī, tentum - to hold, keep

- a. we have held: \_\_\_\_\_
- b. they held: \_\_\_\_\_
- c. she will hold: \_\_\_\_\_
- d. you, hold!: \_\_\_\_\_
- e. you (singular) hold: \_\_\_\_\_
- f. you all were holding: \_\_\_\_\_
- g. I was holding: \_\_\_\_\_
- h. to hold: \_\_\_\_\_
- i. you (plural) are holding: \_\_\_\_\_

4. *inveniō, -venīre, -vēnī, -ventum* - to find, discover

- a. you all, find!: \_\_\_\_\_
- b. she has found: \_\_\_\_\_
- c. you (singular) will find: \_\_\_\_\_
- d. to find: \_\_\_\_\_
- e. they are finding: \_\_\_\_\_
- f. you (plural) were finding: \_\_\_\_\_
- g. I have found: \_\_\_\_\_
- h. you (singular) have found: \_\_\_\_\_
- i. they will find: \_\_\_\_\_

5. *faciō, facere, fēcī, factum* - to do, make, perform

- a. I will make: \_\_\_\_\_
- b. we have made: \_\_\_\_\_
- c. you (singular) are making: \_\_\_\_\_
- d. you (plural) have made: \_\_\_\_\_
- e. they made: \_\_\_\_\_
- f. I was making: \_\_\_\_\_
- g. you (plural) will make: \_\_\_\_\_
- h. you (singular) make: \_\_\_\_\_
- i. they were making: \_\_\_\_\_

### 3. Translating Verbs Practice: Irregular Verbs

**Translate the following verbs into Latin. Pay attention to the verb tense and mood.**

1. *exeō, exīre, exiī, exitum* - to go forth, to go out

- a. he went out: \_\_\_\_\_
- b. we will go out: \_\_\_\_\_
- c. they are going out: \_\_\_\_\_
- d. you (singular) were going out: \_\_\_\_\_
- e. you all, go out!: \_\_\_\_\_
- f. I was going out: \_\_\_\_\_
- g. they have gone out: \_\_\_\_\_
- h. I will go out: \_\_\_\_\_
- i. they went out: \_\_\_\_\_

2. sum, esse, fuī, futurum - to be, exist

- a. I was: \_\_\_\_\_
- b. they have been: \_\_\_\_\_
- c. you (plural) exist: \_\_\_\_\_
- d. you (singular) were: \_\_\_\_\_
- e. we will be: \_\_\_\_\_
- f. it has been: \_\_\_\_\_
- g. they are: \_\_\_\_\_
- h. she is being: \_\_\_\_\_
- i. we were being: \_\_\_\_\_

3. possum, posse, potuī - to be able

- a. you (plural) are able: \_\_\_\_\_
- b. they were able: \_\_\_\_\_
- c. she has been able: \_\_\_\_\_
- d. you (singular) are going to be able: \_\_\_\_\_
- e. you (singular) are able: \_\_\_\_\_
- f. we have been able: \_\_\_\_\_
- g. I was able: \_\_\_\_\_
- h. to be able: \_\_\_\_\_
- i. he will be able: \_\_\_\_\_

## 4. Translating Regular Verbs: Present, Imperfect, Future

Translate the following verbs into English.

- 1. accedimus: \_\_\_\_\_
- 2. coluerunt: \_\_\_\_\_
- 3. faciemus: \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. dabit: \_\_\_\_\_
- 5. debebant: \_\_\_\_\_
- 6. vīdisti: \_\_\_\_\_
- 7. vivet: \_\_\_\_\_

8. perveni: \_\_\_\_\_
9. efficiebatis: \_\_\_\_\_
10. vendiderunt: \_\_\_\_\_
11. debebis: \_\_\_\_\_
12. videbatis: \_\_\_\_\_
13. tenebunt: \_\_\_\_\_
14. interficit: \_\_\_\_\_
15. paravistis: \_\_\_\_\_
16. portabam: \_\_\_\_\_
17. vocabamus: \_\_\_\_\_
18. venient: \_\_\_\_\_
19. procedam: \_\_\_\_\_
20. orabitis: \_\_\_\_\_

## 5. Translating Irregular Verbs: Present, Imperfect, Future

**Translate the following verbs into English.**

1. adfuistis: \_\_\_\_\_
2. erant: \_\_\_\_\_
3. subibunt: \_\_\_\_\_
4. aberit: \_\_\_\_\_
5. eris: \_\_\_\_\_
6. redibatis: \_\_\_\_\_
7. exibo: \_\_\_\_\_
8. adibat: \_\_\_\_\_
9. potuerunt: \_\_\_\_\_
10. poterunt: \_\_\_\_\_
11. ibas: \_\_\_\_\_
12. eratis: \_\_\_\_\_
13. poterant: \_\_\_\_\_

14. proderamus: \_\_\_\_\_

15. ibitis: \_\_\_\_\_

## Adjectives

### 6. Fill in the Blank: Adjectives

Fill in the blank with the correct form of the adjective that agrees with the word in bold and then translate the sentence into English:

1. Iam Aelia et Apollonius **sermones** \_\_\_\_\_ de libertate audient. (omnis, -e)

\_\_\_\_\_.

2. Aelia **flores** \_\_\_\_\_ ad templum deae portabat. (tener, tenera, tenerum)

\_\_\_\_\_.

3. In **studiis** \_\_\_\_\_ Apollonius saepe errabat; ita **paedagogo** \_\_\_\_\_ non placebat. (suus, -a, -um)

\_\_\_\_\_.

4. Dei Romani in **aedibus** \_\_\_\_\_ vivebant. (ingens, (gen. ingentis))

\_\_\_\_\_.

5. Propter **salutem** \_\_\_\_\_, debetis omnia facere. (vester, vestra, vestrum)

\_\_\_\_\_.

6. Ante lucem Hilarianus pro familiā \_\_\_\_\_ **sacra** faciet. (multus, -a, -um)

\_\_\_\_\_.

7. Hilariane, **uxori** \_\_\_\_\_ tam magnum donum dare debes. (tuus, -a, -um)

\_\_\_\_\_.

8. Iuppiter bona **familiae** \_\_\_\_\_ semper efficiet. (meus, -a, -um)

\_\_\_\_\_.

9. Lares, **preces** \_\_\_\_\_ audite. (noster, nostra, nostrum)

\_\_\_\_\_.

10. Ego **vinum** \_\_\_\_\_ habere cupivi. (vetus (gen. veteris))

\_\_\_\_\_.

## 7. Noun-Adjective Agreement

Fill in the blanks with the correct Latin forms.

Ex. sacred image    genitive singular imaginis sacrae    nominative plural imagines sacrae

1. your (s.) work    accusative plural \_\_\_\_\_    ablative plural \_\_\_\_\_

2. good sister    genitive singular \_\_\_\_\_    dative singular \_\_\_\_\_

3. sacred prayer    dative singular \_\_\_\_\_    ablative plural \_\_\_\_\_

4. much leisure    nominative singular \_\_\_\_\_    accusative singular \_\_\_\_\_

5. tender woman    genitive singular \_\_\_\_\_    accusative plural \_\_\_\_\_

6. old gate    genitive singular \_\_\_\_\_    ablative plural \_\_\_\_\_

7. bitter wine    genitive plural \_\_\_\_\_    accusative plural \_\_\_\_\_

8. every flame    accusative singular \_\_\_\_\_    genitive plural \_\_\_\_\_

9. my freedom    dative singular \_\_\_\_\_    ablative singular \_\_\_\_\_

10. our fountain    genitive singular \_\_\_\_\_    accusative plural \_\_\_\_\_

## Pronouns

### 8. Fill in the Blank: 3rd Person Pronouns

Identify the gender, number, and case of the underlined word(s). Then fill in the blank with the corresponding form of the 3rd person pronoun:

1. Ante templum, Monica deae multas flores dedit.    gen. \_\_\_\_\_, num. \_\_\_\_\_, case \_\_\_\_\_  
Ante \_\_\_\_\_, Monica deae multas flores dedit.

2. Per portam servi semper abibant et perveniebant. gen. \_\_\_\_\_, num. \_\_\_\_\_, case \_\_\_\_\_  
Per portam \_\_\_\_\_ semper abibant et perveniebant.
3. Hilarianus pro Monicae salute preces dicebat. gen. \_\_\_\_\_, num. \_\_\_\_\_, case \_\_\_\_\_  
Hilarianus pro \_\_\_\_\_ salute preces dicebat.
4. Possum adire ad aedes ubi convenio amicos. gen. \_\_\_\_\_, num. \_\_\_\_\_, case \_\_\_\_\_  
Possum adire ad aedes ubi convenio \_\_\_\_\_.
5. Aelia cum Apollonio ad forum per portam adiit. gen. \_\_\_\_\_, num. \_\_\_\_\_, case \_\_\_\_\_  
Aelia cum \_\_\_\_\_ ad forum per portam adiit.

## 9. Fill in the Blank: Pronouns

**Fill in the blank with the correct form of the indicated pronoun:**

1. Nomen \_\_\_\_\_ est Melissa. (to you)
2. Si Sophronius non laborat, meus pater \_\_\_\_\_ verba acria dicet. (to him)
3. Imagines sacrae deorum in aede parvā adsunt et \_\_\_\_\_ colimus. (them, sacred images)
4. Mea soror ad fontem accedere cupivit sed pater \_\_\_\_\_ vetavit. (her)
5. Boni amare \_\_\_\_\_ cognoscunt. (themselves)
6. Da \_\_\_\_\_ multa dona. (to yourself)
7. Hilarianus pro salute \_\_\_\_\_ oravit. (their)
8. Ante lucem mater \_\_\_\_\_ preces faciebat. (to them)
9. Monica \_\_\_\_\_ dona vini dat. (to him)
10. Vita \_\_\_\_\_ erat plena bonorum. (her)



## 10. Multiple Choice: Reflexive and Personal Pronouns

Select the correct Latin translation of the underlined words. Remember that reflexive pronouns always refer back to the subject.

1. Aelia gave gifts to herself.
  - a. ei
  - b. se
  - c. sibi
  - d. eae
  
2. The Romans call them gods.
  - a. se
  - b. eos
  - c. eis
  - d. sui
  
3. The women adorn themselves with fine clothes.
  - a. se
  - b. sibi
  - c. eas
  - d. eis
  
4. Aelia and Melissa watch her in the procession.
  - a. ea
  - b. se
  - c. sui
  - d. eam
  
5. The shrine holds the image of the god within itself.
  - a. intra eam
  - b. intra se
  - c. intra eum
  - d. intra id
  
6. Sophronius prays for freedom for himself and his friends.
  - a. pro se
  - b. pro eo
  - c. pro eis
  - d. pro sibi

7. Hilarius makes great sacrifices to them.
- eis
  - sibi
  - se
  - eorum
8. Wisdom shows itself in our words.
- sui
  - eam
  - se
  - suam

## Translation

### 11. Multiple Choice: Translating Phrases.

Choose the correct translation into Latin of the underlined phrase.

1. I am often able to go to the forum.
- eo ab foro
  - ire ad forum
  - it per forum
  - ire foro
2. Your (s) father's life is not full of leisure.
- tuo patri
  - tui patris
  - tuus pater
  - tuo patre
3. I will please my mother, if I work in the house now.
- meum matrem placebo
  - meam matrem placebam
  - meā matre placebo
  - meae matri placebo
4. She will meet you at the gate with her brother.
- cum suo fratre
  - suā fratro
  - cum suum fratrem
  - meis fratribus

5. My wife is not an old woman.
- feminam veterem
  - feminā veteri
  - feminae veteri
  - femina vetus
6. She works so much, but still does not have much money.
- non multam pecuniam habet
  - non multa pecunia habet
  - multa pecuniae non habeo
  - non multis pecuniis habes
7. Good children learn their studies well.
- liber bonus
  - boni
  - liberi boni
  - boni libri
8. Sophronius often speaks about freedom to his friends.
- ab libertate ad amicos
  - de libertate amicis
  - per libertate amicis
  - pro libertate in amicos
9. Monica worshiped the old gods of her city.
- deos veteris colit
  - dei veteres coluit
  - deos veteres coluit
  - deum veteres colit
10. We came through the gate into the forum.
- e portā in foro
  - per portam in forum
  - per portam in foro
  - e portā in forum

## 12. Latin to English Sentences

- Ubi Monica ad templum beatae deae procedebat, Aelia eam videbat.
- Ad forum ibo ubi amicus Sophronii bonum frumentum vendit.

3. Imagines deorum veterum intra sacram aedem erant.
4. Noster pater nobis tenera verba dicebat.
5. Iam Hilarianus et familia precibus donisque imagines sanctos deorum colent.
6. Mater mea ad forum me adire vetuit quia opera mea efficere debebam.
7. In otio et studiis vitam beatam invenies.
8. In tergo domi adest porta ingens. Ante eam me convenite.
9. Deinde Aelia et Melissa dona omnia pro Monicā parabant.
10. Ante flammas sacras Hilarianus multa verba dicebat et frumentum vinumque dedit.

### 13. English to Latin Sentences

1. The sky will be full of daylight, if the gods are happy.
2. Melissa carries wine to the master.
3. The life of a slave was not certain and was full of work.
4. You call your wife, however she will not come to you.
5. In front of the temple they were giving flowers, but the sacred flame and the images of the goddess are within the temple.
6. We will sell many flowers in the forum, nevertheless we will not have much money.
7. I was writing a letter to them under the tree in front of the fountain.
8. You will be able to find many gifts for Monica in the city.
9. Roman women made much clothing for their family.
10. The children wanted to meet their friends; Hilarianus, however, did not permit them.

## 14. Cloze Exercises

Fill in the correct ending for the words in the Latin translation:

1. Sophronius wished to meet his friends in the city.

Sophon\_\_\_\_ amic\_\_\_\_ su\_\_\_\_ in urb\_\_\_\_ convenire cup\_\_\_\_.

2. There the children were happy in leisure.

Ibi liber\_\_\_\_ er\_\_\_\_ beat\_\_\_\_ in oti\_\_\_\_.

3. My friend's house was huge and even had a fountain.

Dom\_\_\_\_ amic\_\_\_\_ me\_\_\_\_ fu\_\_\_\_ ingen\_\_\_\_ et font\_\_\_\_ etiam habebat.

4. The gods hold our family in safety.

De\_\_ nostr\_\_\_\_ famili\_\_\_\_ in salut\_\_\_\_ tene\_\_\_\_.

5. The Romans worshipped many gods both old and new.

Roman\_\_\_\_ de\_\_\_\_ mult\_\_\_\_ et vet\_\_\_\_ et nov\_\_\_\_ col\_\_\_\_.

6. Monica and Aelia carry the grain and wine to all the slaves.

Monic\_\_\_\_ et Aeli\_\_\_\_ frument\_\_\_\_ vin\_\_\_\_ que ad omn\_\_\_\_ serv\_\_\_\_ port\_\_\_\_.

7. Then the children brought your flowers to the temple for the goddess.

Deinde liber\_\_\_\_ vestr\_\_\_\_ flor\_\_\_\_ ad templ\_\_\_\_ pro de\_\_\_\_ porta\_\_\_\_.

8. The mistress will live in a new huge house with her own daughter.

Domin\_\_\_\_ in aed\_\_\_\_ nov\_\_\_\_ ingent\_\_\_\_ cum su\_\_\_\_ fili\_\_\_\_ viv\_\_\_\_.

9. Sophronius goes from the house and from there he will find freedom.

Sophroni\_\_\_ dom\_\_\_ ced\_\_\_ et inde libertat\_\_\_ inveni\_\_\_.

10. When we heard the words of free men, we all were able to endure our lives.

Ubi verb\_\_\_ liber\_\_\_ audiv\_\_\_, omn\_\_\_ nostr\_\_\_ vit\_\_\_ subi\_\_\_  
poter\_\_\_.