

# Verba Nova: Unit 2

## Verbs

### First Conjugation

**dō, dare, dedī, datum** - to give

**labōrō, labōrāre, labōrāvī, labōrātum** - to toil, work

**ōrō, ōrāre, ōrāvī, ōrātum** - to pray

**parō, parāre, parāvī, parātum** - to prepare, get

**portō, portāre, portāvī, portātum** - to carry (a load)

**vetō, vetāre, vetuī, vetitum** - to forbid, not to permit

**vocō, vocāre, vocāvī, vocātum** - to call

### Second Conjugation

**dēbeō, dēbere, dēbuī, dēbitum** - to owe, ought (+ infinitive)

**teneō, tenēre, tenuī, tentum** - to hold, keep

**placeō, placēre, placuī, placitum** - to please (+ dat.)

### Third Conjugation -ō

**cēdō, cēdere, cessī, cessum** - to go, move; to yield, depart

**accēdō, -cēdere, -cessī, -cessum** - to approach

**prōcēdō, -cēdere, -cessī, -cessum** - to go forth, advance

**colō, colere, coluī, cultum** - to inhabit, cultivate, worship

**vendō, vendere, vendidī, venditum** - to sell

**vīvō, vīvere, vixī, victum** - to live

### Third Conjugation -iō

**faciō, facere, fēcī, factum** - to make, do

**efficiō, -ficere, -fēcī, -fectum** - to bring about, complete

**interficiō, -ficere, -fēcī, -fectum** - to kill

### Fourth Conjugation

**veniō, venīre, vēnī, ventum** - to come

**pervenīō, -venīre, -vēnī, -ventum** - to arrive, reach

**conveniō, -venīre, -vēnī, -ventum** - to assemble, meet; to agree

**inveniō, -venīre, -vēnī, -ventum** - to find; to discover

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## Nouns

### First Declension

**flamma, -ae f.** - flame, fire

**porta, -ae f.** - gate

**vīta, -ae f.** - life

### Second Declension

**dōnum, -ī n.** - gift, present

**frūmentum, -ī n.** - grain

**ōtium, -ī n.** - leisure

**templum, -ī n.** - consecrated ground; temple

**tergum, -ī n.** - back, rear (ā tergō - from the rear)

**verbum, -ī n.** - word

**vīnum, -ī n.** - vine, wine

### Third Declension

**aedēs, -is f.** - shrine, house (pl.)

**flōs, flōris m.** - flower, bloom

**fōns, fontis m.** - spring, fountain

**imāgō, imāginis f.** - image, form, figure

**lībertās, -tātis f.** - freedom

**lūx, lūcis f.** - light, daylight

**opus, operis n.** - work, effort

**prex, precis f.** - prayers, entreaties

**salūs, salūtis f.** - health, safety

**vestis, -is f.** - garment, robe, clothing

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## Pronouns

**ego, meī, mihi, mē, mē** - I, me

**is, ea, id** - he, she, it

**nōs, nostrī/nostrum, nōbīs, nōs, nōbīs** - we

**---, suī, sibi, sē, sē** - him- her- itself, themselves

**tū, tuī, tibi, tē, tē** - you (sing.)

**vōs, vestrī/vestrum, vōbīs, vōs, vōbīs** - you (pl.)

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# Adjectives

## First and Second Declension

**amīcus, -a, -um** - friendly; (as subst.) friend

**beātus, -a, -um** - happy, fortunate, prosperous

**bonus, -a, -um** - good

**certus, -a, -um** - sure, fixed

**līber, lībera, līberum** - free; līberī (m. pl.) (as subst.): children

**māgnus, -a, -um** - great

**meus, -a, -um** - my

**multus, -a, -um** - much, many

**noster, nostra, nostrum** - our

**novus, -a, -um** - new

**parvus, -a, -um** - small

**plēnus, -a, -um** - full of (+ gen.); stuffed with (+ abl.)

**Rōmānus, -a, -um** - Roman

**sacer, sacra, sacrum** - holy, sacred

**sānctus, -a, -um** - sacred, inviolable

**suus, -a, -um** - his own, her own, its own

**tener, tenera, tenerum** - tender, delicate

**tuus, -a, -um** - your

**vester, vestra, vestrum** - your (pl.)

## Third Declension

**ācer, ācris, ācre** - sharp, piercing

**ingēns, (gen. ingentis)** - huge, enormous

**omnis, -e** - all, every, as a whole

**vetus, (gen. veteris)** - old (does not use i-stem endings)

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## Prepositions

**ante** - before, in front of (adv. and prep. + acc.)

**intrā** - within (+ acc.)

**per** - through (+acc.)

**propter** - because of (+ acc.)

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## Conjunctions

**autem** - moreover, but, however

**tamen** - nevertheless, still

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## Adverbs

**deinde, dein** - then, next

**etiam** - also, even

**iam** - now; already

**inde** - from there, from then

**semper** - always, ever

**tam** - so, so much