

# Verba Nova: Unit 3

## Verbs

### First Conjugation

**hortor, hortārī, hortātum** - to urge strongly, advise, exhort

**precor, precārī, precātum** - to pray, invoke

**stō, stāre, stetī, statum** - to stand

**praestō, -stāre, -stetī, -statum** - to excel, exhibit

### Second Conjugation

**doceō, docēre, docuī, doctum** - to teach (+ double acc. of person and thing)

**fleō, flēre, flēvi, flētum** - to weep

**gaudeō, gaudēre, gāvīsum** - to rejoice (semi-deponent, + abl.)

**studeō, -ēre, -uī** - to be eager, be zealous, care for (+ dat.)

**taceō, -ēre, -uī, -itum** - to be silent

**terreō, -ēre, -uī, -itum** - to terrify, frighten

**valeō, -ēre, -uī, -itum** - to be strong, excel; (in the imperative) farewell!

**videor, vidērī, vīsum** - to seem, to seem best (passive of *videō*, + dat.)

### Third Conjugation -ō

**addō, -dere, -didī, -ditum** - to give to (ad • *dō, dare, dedī, datum*)

**agō, agere, ēgī, āctum** - to drive, do, act; to spend (referring to time)

**cōgō, cōgere, coēgī, coāctum** - to drive together; to compel

**canō, canere, cecinī, cantum** - to sing

**condō, -dere, -didī, -ditum** - to build, found; to store up; to hide, conceal (con • *dō, dare, dedī, datum*)

**discō, discere, didicī** - to learn

**dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductum** - to lead

**dēdūcō, -dūcere, -dūxī, -ductum** - to launch, lead away

**ēdō, -dere, -didī, -ditum** - to put forth, state, explain (ē • *dō, dare, dedī, datum*)

**legō, legere, lēgī, lēctum** - to gather, choose, read

**ēligō, ēligere, ēlēgī, ēlēctum** - to pick out, select

**loquor, loquī, locūtum** - to speak, talk

**perdō, -dere, -didī, -ditum** - to destroy (per • *dō, dare, dedī, datum*)

**reddō, -dere, -didī, -ditum** - to return, give back (red • *dō, dare, dedī, datum*)

**sequor, sequī, secūtum** - to follow

**trādō, -dere, -didī, -ditum** - to hand over, yield (tra[ns] • *dō, dare, dedī, datum*)

### Third Conjugation -iō

**ēgredior, ēgredī, ēgressum** - to stride out, depart, disembark from (+ abl.) (ē • *gradior, gradī, gressum*)

**ingredior, -gredī, -gressum** - to step in, enter (in • *gradior, gradī, gressum*)

**morior, morī, mortuum** - to die

### Fourth Conjugation

**orior, orīrī, ortum** - to arise, begin

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# Nouns

## First Declension

**causa, -ae f.** - cause, reason; *causā* + preceding genitive, for the sake of

**disciplīna, -ae f.** - training, instruction; discipline

**fābula, -ae f.** - account, tale, story

**hōra, -ae f.** - hour

**sententia, -ae f.** - opinion, judgment

**turba, -ae f.** - crowd, uproar

## Second Declension

**annus, -ī m.** - year

**liber, librī m.** - book

**magister, magistrī m.** - master, teacher

**mūrus, -ī m.** - wall

**puer, puerī m.** - boy; enslaved boy or young man

## Third Declension

**ars, artis f.** - skill

**carmen, -inis n.** - song, poem

**dolor, -ōris m.** - pain, grief

**error, -ōris m.** - wandering; error, mistake

**furor, -ōris m.** - rage, fury

**homō, hominis m.** - human being

**ignis, -is m.** - fire

**iuvenis, -is m.** - youth, young man

**mēns, mentis f.** - mind

**nāvis, -is f.** - ship

**ōrātiō, -ōnis f.** - speech, address

**tempus, -oris n.** - time

**voluptās, -tātis f.** - pleasure, enjoyment

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## Adjectives

### First and Second Declension

**dūrus, -a, -um** - hard, tough, harsh

**laetus, -a, -um** - glad, joyful

**malus, -a, -um** - bad, evil

**miser, misera, miserum** - wretched, pitiable

**nōtus, -a, -um** - well-known

**pius, -a, -um** - dutiful, pious

**prīmus, -a, -um** - first

**pūblicus, -a, -um** - public, belonging to the state

**secundus, -a, -um** - following; favorable; (as numeral) second

**tantus, -a, -um** - so great, so much

**vērus, -a, -um** - true

## Third Declension

**dulcis, -e** - sweet

**sapiēns, (gen. sapientis; abl. sgl. either -i or -e)** - wise; (as subst.) wise man, sage, philosopher

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## Prepositions

**apud** - near, in the presence of (+ acc.)

**contrā** - against, opposite (adv. and prep. + acc.)

**inter** - between, among; during (+ acc.)

**ob** - against, on account of (+ acc)

**sine** - without (+ abl.)

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## Conjunctions

**cum** - when

**dum** - while

**enim** - for, indeed

**nam** or **namque** - for, indeed, really

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## Adverbs

**bene** - well

**hodiē** - today

**nōndum** - not yet

**prīdiē** - on the day before, the previous day

**quippe** - indeed, surely (adv. and conj.)

**sīc** - in this manner, thus

**tum** or **tunc** - then

**unde** - from where