Verba Nova: Unit 5

Verbs

First Conjugation

laudō (1) - to praise

optō (1) - to choose, select

Second Conjugation

audeō, audēre, ausum - to dare, be eager

decet, decēre, decuit - it is right, proper, fitting (used impersonally) (+ acc. + infin.)

licet, licēre, licuit, licitum - it is permitted (used impersonally) (+ dat. + infin.)

Third Conjugation -ō

laedō, laedere, laesī, laesum - to injure by striking, hurt

mittō, mittere, mīsī, missum - to send, hurl, dismiss

nāscor, nāscī, nātum - to be born

petō, petere, petīvī, petītum - to seek, aim at

pōnō, pōnere, posuī, positum - to put, place; to put aside

quaerō, quaerere, quaesīvī, quaesītum - to seek, inquire

regō, regere, rēxī, rēctum - to guide, rule

relinquō, -linquere, -līquī, -lictum - to leave, abandon

tegō, tegere, tēxī, tēctum - to cover, conceal

trahō, trahere, trāxī, trāctum - to drag, draw

ūtor, ūtī, ūsum - to use, consume, employ (+ abl.)

vincō, vincere, vīcī, victum - to conquer

Irregular

ferō, ferre, tulī, lātum - to bear, carry, endure

afferō, afferre, attulī, allātum - to bring to

cōnferō, cōnferre, contulī, collātum - to collect, bring to

īnferō, īnferre, intulī, illātum - to bring upon, against; *bellum īnferre*: make war on

referō, referre, rettulī, relātum -to bring back; to report

volō, velle, voluī - to wish, be willing

mālō, mālle, māluī - to prefer

nōlō, nōlle, nōluī - to not wish, be unwilling

Nouns

First Declension

cōpia, -ae f. - abundance; (pl.) troops

fāma, -ae f. - rumor, fame

fortūna, -ae f. - fortune

Second Declension

arma, -ōrum n. pl. - arms, weapons

bellum, -ī n. - war

cōnsilium, -ī n. - plan; council, group of advisors

imperium, -ī n. - command, power'; empire

lēgātus, -ī m. - lieutenant, envoy

populus, -ī m. - people

proelium, -ī n. - battle

sepulcrum, -ī n. -tomb, grave, place of burial

vōtum, -ī n. - solemn promise, vow; hope

Third Declension

eques, equitis m. - horseman, knight; (pl.) cavalry

fīnis, -is m. - end, boundary; (pl.) territory

hostis, -is m./f. - stranger, enemy

iter, itineris n. - journey, route

legiō, -ōnis f. - legion

lītus, litoris n. - shore

mare, -is n. - sea

mīles, mīlitis m. - soldier

mōns, montis m. - mountain

pāx, pācis f. peace

regiō, -ōnis f. - boundary, region

rēx, rēgis m. - king

virtūs, -tūtis f. - courage, manliness, virtue

vōx, vōcis f. - voice, utterance

Pronouns

aliquis, aliquid - some, any; (after si, nisi, num, and ne = quis, quid)

hic, haec, hōc - this, these

īdem, eadem, idem - the same

ille, illa, illud - that, those

ipse, ipsa, ipsum - himself, herself, itself

iste, ista, istud - that, that of yours

quī, quae, quod - who, which, what

quis, quid - who? what? which?

quisquam, quaequam, quidquam/quicquam - any (single) person, anyone at all

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Adjectives

First and Second Declension

cārus, -a, -um - dear

clārus, -a, -um - clear, distinguished

cārus, -a, -um - worthy

dīgnus, -a, -um - worthy

paucus, -a, -um - few (very rare in sing.)

pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum - beautiful

socius, -a, -um - friendly, allied; *socius -ī* m.: partner, comrade

Third Declension

brevis, -e - short, shallow, brief

celer, celeris, celere - swift

fortis, -e - brave

levis, -e - light, trivial

prīnceps, (gen. principis) - first, chief; (as subst.) leader, person in charge

similis, -e - like, similar (with gen. or dat.)

Special -ius

alius, -a, -ud - other, another

alter, altera, alterum - other of two

nūllus, -a, -um - not any, no one

sōlus, -a, -um - only, alone; **solum** (adv.)

tōtus, -a, -um - whole, entire

ūllus, -a, -um - any, anyone

ūnus, -a, -um - one; *unā* (abl. f. s. as adverb) together

Preposition

suprā - above, beyond, before (adv. and prep. +acc.)

Conjunctions

licet - even though

quoniam - since, seeing that

Adverbs

cūr - why?

diū - for a long time

hīc - here

-ne (enclitic) - interrogative particle attached to the emphatic word in a question

Correlatives

alius…**alius** - one . . . another

alter…**alter** - the one… the other

aut…**aut** - either . . . or

cum…**tum** - both...and

et…**et** - both . . . and

modo...**modo**: now...now; at one moment...at another

neque/**nec**...**neque**/**nec** - neither…nor

non solum…**sed etiam** - not only…but also

eo…**quo** - (to) there…(to) where

ibi…**ubi** - there…where

tam...**quam** - as…as

vel...**vel** - either…or