| Verba | Definition | Part of Speech | Unit |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ---, suī, sibi, sē, sē | him- her- itself, themselves | Pronoun | 2 |
| -ne (enclitic) | (interrogative particle attached to the | Adverb | emphatic word in a question) |


| Verba | Definition | Part of Speech | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| audeō, audēre, ausum | to dare, be eager | Verb: 2nd Conj. | 5 |
| audiō, audīre, audīvī/-iī, audītum | to hear, listen to | Verb: 4th Conj. | 1 |
| aut | or | Conjunction | 1 |
| autem | moreover, but, however | Conjunction | 2 |
| beātus, -a, -um | happy, fortunate, prosperous | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 2 |
| bellum, -ī n. | war | Noun: 2nd Decl. | 5 |
| bene | well | Adverb | 3 |
| beneficium, -ī n . | service, kindness | Noun: 2nd Decl. | 6 |
| bonus, -a, -um | good | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 2 |
| brevis, -e | short, shallow, brief | Adjective: 3rd Decl. | 5 |
| cadō, cadere, cecidī, cāsum | to fall, be killed | Verb: 3rd Conj. -ō | 4 |
| caelum, -ī n. | sky | Noun: 2nd Decl. | 1 |
| canō, canere, cecinī, cantum | to sing | Verb: 3rd Conj. -ō | 3 |
| capiō, capere, cēpī, captum | to seize | Verb: 3rd Conj. -iō | 4 |
| carcer, carceris m. | prison | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 6 |
| careō, -ēre, -uī, -itum | to lack (+ abl.) | Verb: 2nd Conj. | 4 |
| carmen, carminis n . | song, poem | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 3 |
| carō, carnis f. | flesh, meat | Noun: 3rd Decl | 4 |
| cārus, -a, -um | dear | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 5 |
| catēchūmena, -ae f. and -us, -ī m. | catechumen, a person receiving instruction before baptism | Noun: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 6 |
| causa, -ae f. | cause, reason; caus $\bar{a}+$ preceding genitive, for the sake of | Noun: 1st Decl. | 3 |
| cēdō, cēdere, cessī, cessum | to go, move; to yield, depart | Verb: 3rd Conj. -ō | 2 |
| celer, celeris, celere | swift | Adjective: 3rd Decl. | 5 |
| certus, -a, -um | sure, fixed | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 2 |
| cingō, cingere, cīnxī, cīnctum | to encircle, surround, gird | Verb: 3rd Conj. -ō | 4 |
| cīvis, -is m./f. | citizen | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 6 |
| clārus, -a, -um | clear, distinguished | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 5 |
| cōgitō (1) | to think, reflect | Verb: 1st Conj. | 6 |
| cōgnōscō, -nōscere, -nōvī, -nitum | to learn, understand | Verb: 3rd Conj. -ō | 1 |
| cōgō, cōgere, coēgī, coāctum | to drive together; to compel | Verb: 3rd Conj. -ō | 3 |
| colligō, -ligere, -lēgī, -lēctum | to gather together, collect | Verb: 3rd Conj. -ō | 6 |
| colō, colere, colū̄, cultum | to inhabit, cultivate; to worship | Verb: 3rd Conj. -ō | 2 |
| condō, -dere, -didī, -ditum | to build, found; to hide, conceal | Verb: 3rd Conj. -ō | 3 |
| cōnferō, conferre, contulī, collātum | to collect, bring to | Verb: Irregular | 5 |
| coniūnx, coniugis m./f. | spouse, husband, wife | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 4 |
| cōnscrībō, -scrībere, -scrīpsī, -scrīptum | to enlist, register | Verb: 3rd Conj. -o | 6 |
| cōnsilium, -ī n. | plan; council, group of advisors | Noun: 2nd Decl. | 5 |
| cōnstituō, -stituere, -stituī, -stitūtum | to establish, put together | Verb: 3rd Conj. -ō | 6 |
| contrā | against, opposite (adv. and prep. +acc.) | Preposition | 3 |
| conveniō, -venīre, -vēn̄̄, -ventum | to assemble, meet; to agree | Verb: 4th Conj. | 2 |
| cōpia, -ae f. | abundance; (pl.) troops | Noun: 1st Decl. | 5 |
| corpus, corporis n . | body | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 4 |


| Verba | Definition | Part of Speech | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| corrumpō, -rumpere, -rūpī, -ruptum | to break up, destroy, ruin | Verb: 3rd Conj. -ō | 4 |
| crēscō, crescere, crēvī, crētum | to grow, increase | Verb: 3rd Conj. -ō | 4 |
| crīmen, crīminis n. | verdict; accusation | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 6 |
| cum | with (+abl.) | Preposition | 1 |
| cum | when | Conjunction | 3 |
| cupiō, cupere, cupīvī, cupītum | to desire | Verb: 3rd Conj. -iō | 1 |
| cūr | why? | Adverb | 5 |
| cūra, -ae f. | care, concern | Noun: 1st Decl. | 4 |
| currō, currere, cucurrī, cursum | to run | Verb: 3rd Conj. -ō | 4 |
| dē | down from, about, concerning (+ abl.) | Preposition | 1 |
| dea, -ae f. | goddess | Noun: 1st Decl. | 1 |
| dēbeō, dēbēre, dēbuī, dēbitum | to owe, ought (+ infinitive) | Verb: 2nd Conj. | 2 |
| decet, decēre, decuit | it is right, proper, fitting (+ acc. + infin.) | Verb: Impersonal | 5 |
| dēdūcō, -dūcere, -dūxī, -ductum | to launch, lead away | Verb: 3rd Conj. -ō | 3 |
| dēficiō, -ficere, -fēcī, -fectum | to fail, give out; to revolt from | Verb: 3rd Conj. -iō | 4 |
| dēiciō, -icere, -iēcī, -iectum | to drive out, cast down | Verb: 3rd Conj. -iō | 6 |
| deinde, dein | then, next | Adverb | 2 |
| dēsinō, -sinere, -siī, -situm | to leave off, cease | Verb: 3rd Conj. -ō | 6 |
| deus, -ī m. | god | Noun: 2nd Decl. | 1 |
| dīcō, dīcere, dīxī, dictum | to say | Verb: 3rd Conj. -ō | 1 |
| diēs, -ēī m./f. | day | Noun: 5th Decl. | 6 |
| dīgnus, $-\mathrm{a},-\mathrm{um}$ | worthy | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 5 |
| disciplīna, -ae f. | training, instruction; discipline | Noun: 1st Decl. | 3 |
| discō, discere, didicī | to learn | Verb: 3rd Conj. -ō | 3 |
| diū | for a long time | Adverb | 5 |
| dīversus, -a, -um | different, diverse | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 4 |
| dīvidō, -vīdere, -vīsī, -vīsum | to divide, separate | Verb: 3rd Conj. -ō | 6 |
| dīvitiae, -ārum f. pl. | riches, wealth | Noun: 1st Decl. | 1 |
| dō, dare, dedī, datum | to give | Verb: 1st Conj. | 2 |
| doceō, docēre, docū̄, doctum | to teach | Verb: 2nd Conj. | 3 |
| dolor, -ōris m. | pain, grief | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 3 |
| domina, -ae f. | head of household (female), lady | Noun: 1st Decl. | 1 |
| dominus, -i m. | head of household, enslaver, lord | Noun: 2nd Decl. | 1 |
| domus, -ī f. | house, home (domi - at home/ domo from home/ domum - to home) | Noun: 4th Decl. | 1 |
| dōnum, -ī n. | gift, present | Noun: 2nd Decl. | 2 |
| dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductum | to lead | Verb: 3rd Conj. -ō | 3 |
| dulcis, -e | sweet | Adjective: 3rd Decl. | 3 |
| dum | while | Conjunction | 3 |
| dūrus, -a, -um | hard, tough, harsh | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 3 |
| ēdō, -dere, -didī, -ditum | to put forth, state, explain | Verb: 3rd Conj. -ō | 3 |
| efficiō, -ficere, -fēcī, -fectum | to bring about, complete | Verb: 3rd Conj. -iō | 2 |
| ego, meī, mihi, mē, mē | I, me | Pronoun | 2 |


| Verba | Definition | Part of Speech | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ēgredior, -gredī, -gressum | to stride out, depart, disembark from (+ abl.) | Verb: Deponent | 3 |
| ēligō, -ligere, -lēgī, -lēctum | to pick out, select | Verb: 3rd Conj. -ō | 3 |
| enim | for, indeed | Conjunction | 3 |
| eō, īre, ī̄/īvī, itum | to go | Verb: Irregular | 1 |
| eques, equitis m. | horseman, knight; (pl.) cavalry | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 5 |
| ergō | therefore | Conjunction | 4 |
| errō, errāre, errāvi, errātum | to go astray, wander | Verb: 1st Conj. | 1 |
| error, -ōris m. | wandering; error, mistake | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 3 |
| et | and, also, even | Conjunction | 1 |
| etiam | also, even | Adverb | 2 |
| ex, ē | out of, from (+ abl.) | Preposition | 1 |
| excipiō, -cipere, -cēpī, -ceptum | to take out | Verb: 3rd Conj. -iō | 4 |
| exeō, -īre, -ī̄, -itum | to go forth, go out | Verb: Irregular | 1 |
| experior, -perīrī, -pertum | to try thoroughly, test, experience | Verb: Deponent | 6 |
| fābula, -ae f. | account, tale, story | Noun: 1st Decl. | 3 |
| faciēs, -ēī f. | form, appearance | Noun: 5th Decl. | 6 |
| facilis, -e | easy | Adjective: 3rd Decl. | 6 |
| faciō, facere, fēcī, factum | to make, do | Verb: 3rd Conj. -iō | 2 |
| fāma, -ae f. | rumor, fame | Noun: 1st Decl. | 5 |
| familia, -ae f. | the entire household of enslaved persons, household | Noun: 1st Decl. | 1 |
| fēmina, -ae f. | woman | Noun: 1st Decl. | 1 |
| ferō, ferre, tulī, lātum | to bear, carry, endure | Verb: Irregular | 5 |
| fessus, -a, -um | weary, tired | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 4 |
| fidēs, -eī f. | trust, faith | Noun: 5th Decl. | 6 |
| fillia, -ae f. | daughter | Noun: 1st Decl. | 1 |
| fîlius, -ī m. | son | Noun: 2nd Decl. | 1 |
| finnis, -is m. | end, boundary; (pl.) territory | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 5 |
| fīō, fierī, factum | to become, happen, be done | Verb: Irregular | 4 |
| flamma, -ae f. | flame, fire | Noun: 1st Decl. | 2 |
| fleō, flēre, flēvī, flētum | to weep | Verb: 2nd Conj. | 3 |
| flōs, flōris m. | flower, bloom | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 2 |
| foedus, -a, -um | foul | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 4 |
| fōns, fontis m. | spring, fountain | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 2 |
| fortis, -e | brave | Adjective: 3rd Decl. | 5 |
| fortūna, -ae f. | fortune | Noun: 1st Decl. | 5 |
| forum, -ī n. | market-place, forum | Noun: 2nd Decl. | 1 |
| frangō, frangere, frēgī, frāctum | to break, shatter | Verb: 3rd Conj. -ō | 4 |
| frāter, frātris m. | brother | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 1 |
| frūmentum, -ī n . | grain | Noun: 2nd Decl. | 2 |
| furor, -ōris m. | rage, fury | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 3 |
| gaudeō, gaudēre, gāvīsum | to rejoice, delight in (+ abl.) | Verb: 2nd Conj. | 3 |
| gēns, gentis f. | family, clan | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 1 |


| Verba | Definition | Part of Speech | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| genus, generis n . | origin, lineage, kind | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 4 |
| gerō, gerere, gessī, gestum | to bear, manage; bellum gerere: to wage war | Verb: 3rd Conj. -ō | 6 |
| grātia, -ae f. | favor, influence, gratitude; gratiā with preceding genitive means "for the sake of" | Noun: 1st Decl. | 6 |
| gravis, -e | heavy, serious | Adjective: 3rd Decl. | 4 |
| habeō, habēre, habuī, habitum | to have, hold; to consider | Verb: 2nd Conj. | 1 |
| haud | not at all, by no means | Adverb | 4 |
| hīc | here | Adverb | 5 |
| hīc, haec, hōc | this, these | Pronoun | 5 |
| hodiē | today | Adverb | 3 |
| homō, hominis m. | human being | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 3 |
| honestus, -a, -um | honorable | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 6 |
| honor, -ōris m. | honor, glory; office | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 4 |
| hōra, -ae f. | hour | Noun: 1st Decl. | 3 |
| hortor, hortārī, hortātum | to urge strongly, advise, exhort | Verb: Deponent | 3 |
| hostis, -is m./f. | stranger, enemy | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 5 |
| iaceō, ēre, -uī, -itum | to lie | Verb: 2nd Conj. | 6 |
| iam | now; already | Adverb | 2 |
| ibī | there | Adverb | 1 |
| īdem, eadem, idem | the same | Pronoun | 5 |
| ideō | for this reason | Adverb | 6 |
| ignis, -is m. | fire | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 3 |
| ille, illa, illud | that | Pronoun | 5 |
| imāgō, imāginis f. | image, form, figure | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 2 |
| imperātor, -ōris m. | commander; emperor | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 6 |
| imperium, -ī n . | command, power; empire | Noun: 2nd Decl. | 5 |
| impleō, -plēre, -plēvī, -plētum | to fill in, fill up | Verb: 2nd Conj. | 4 |
| in | in, on (+ abl.); into, onto, against (+ acc) | Preposition | 1 |
| incipiō, -cipere, -cēpī, -ceptum | to begin | Verb: 3rd Conj. -iō | 4 |
| inde | from there, from then | Adverb | 2 |
| īnfāns, īnfantis m./f. | infant, baby | Noun: 3rd Decl | 6 |
| īnferō, inferre, intulī, illātum | to bring upon, against; bellum inferre - to make war on | Verb: Irregular | 5 |
| īnferus, -a, -um | low, lower; (as subst. pl.) the dead | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 4 |
| ingēns, (gen. ingentis) | huge, enormous | Adjective: 3rd Decl. | 2 |
| ingredior, -gredī, -gressum | to step in, enter | Verb: Deponent | 3 |
| inquam | to say (used with direct speech) | Verb: Irregular | 6 |
| īnstituō, -stituere, -stituī, -stitūtum | to undertake; to equip | Verb: 3rd Conj. -ō | 6 |
| intellegō, -legere, -lēxī, -lēctum | to understand | Verb: 3rd Conj. -ō | 1 |
| inter | between, among; during (+ acc.) | Preposition | 3 |
| interficiō, -ficere, -fēcī, -fectum | to kill | Verb: 3rd Conj. -iō | 2 |
| intrā | within (+ acc.) | Preposition | 2 |


| Verba | Definition | Part of Speech | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| inveniō, -venīre, -vēnī, -ventum | to find; to discover | Verb: 4th Conj. | 2 |
| ipse, ipsa, ipsum | himself, herself, itself | Pronoun | 5 |
| īra, -ae f. | wrath, anger | Noun: 1st Decl. | 1 |
| is, ea, id | he, she, it | Pronoun | 2 |
| iste, ista, istud | that, that of yours | Pronoun | 5 |
| ita | thus, so |  | 1 |
| itaque | and so, therefore | Conjunction | 1 |
| iter, itineris n . | journey, route | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 5 |
| iubeō, iubēre, iussī, iussum | to bid, order | Verb: 2nd Conj. | 1 |
| iūdicium, $-\overline{\mathrm{i}} \mathrm{n}$. | judgment, decision; trial | Noun: 2nd Decl. | 6 |
| iūrō (1) | to take an oath, swear | Verb: 1st Conj. | 4 |
| iuvenis, -is m./f. | youth | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 3 |
| iuvō, iuvāre, iūvī, iūtum | to help; to please, delight | Verb: 1st Conj. | 4 |
| labor, -ōris m. | toil, exertion | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 6 |
| labōrō, labōrāre, labōrāvī, labōrātum | to toil, work | Verb: 1st Conj. | 2 |
| lacrima, -ae f. | tear | Noun: 1st Decl. | 4 |
| laedō, laedere, laesī, laesum | to injure by striking, hurt | Verb: 3rd Conj. -ō | 5 |
| laetus, -a, -um | glad, joyful | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 3 |
| laudo (1) | to praise | Verb: 1st Conj. | 5 |
| lēgātus, -ī m. | lieutenant, envoy | Noun: 2nd Decl. | 5 |
| legiō, -ōnis f. | legion | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 5 |
| legō, legere, lēgī, lēctum | to gather, choose, read | Verb: 3rd Conj. -ō | 3 |
| levis, -e | light, trivial | Adjective: 3rd Decl. | 5 |
| lēx, lēgis f. | law | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 4 |
| līber, lībera, līberum | free; līberī (m. pl.) (as subst.): children | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 2 |
| liber, librī m. | book | Noun: 2nd Decl. | 3 |
| līberi, -ōrum m. pl. | children | Noun: 2nd Decl. | 1 |
| lībertās,-tātis f. | freedom | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 2 |
| licet | even though | Conjunction | 5 |
| licet, licēre, licuit/licitum est | it is permitted (+ dat. + infin.) | Verb: Impersonal | 5 |
| lingua, -ae f. | tongue; language | Noun: 1st Decl. | 4 |
| littera, -ae f. | letter, (pl.) literature | Noun: 1st Decl. | 1 |
| lītus, lītoris n. | shore | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 5 |
| locus, -ī m. | place; loca (n. pl.) region | Noun: 2nd Decl. | 4 |
| longus, $-\mathrm{a},-\mathrm{um}$ | long, far | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 4 |
| loquor, loquī, locūtum | to speak, talk | Verb: Deponent | 3 |
| lūx, lūcis f. | light, daylight | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 2 |
| magis | more | Adverb | 6 |
| magister, magistrī m. | master, instructor, chief | Noun: 2nd Decl. | 3 |
| māgnus, -a, -um | great | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 2 |
| maior, maius | greater; (as subst.) ancestor | Adjective: 3rd Decl. | 6 |
| mālō, mālle, mālū | to prefer | Verb: Irregular | 5 |
| malus, -a, -um | bad, evil | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 3 |


| Verba | Definition | Part of Speech | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| maneō, manēre, mānsī, mānsum | to remain | Verb: 2nd Conj. | 4 |
| manus, -ūs f. | hand; band of men | Noun: 4th Decl. | 6 |
| mare, -is $n$. | sea | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 5 |
| māter, mātris f. | mother | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 1 |
| maximus, -a, -um | greatest | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 6 |
| melior, melius | better | Adjective: 3rd Decl. | 6 |
| membrum, -ī n . | limb, member of the body | Noun: 2nd Decl. | 4 |
| mēns, mentis f. | mind | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 3 |
| metus, -ūs m. | fear, dread | Noun: 4th Decl. | 6 |
| meus, -a, -um | my | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 2 |
| mīles, mīlitis m. | soldier | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 5 |
| minimus, -a, -um | smallest, least | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 6 |
| minor, minus | smaller | Adjective: 3rd Decl. | 6 |
| miser, misera, miserum | wretched, pitiable | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 3 |
| mittō, mittere, mīsī, missum | to send, hurl, dismiss | Verb: 3rd Conj. -ō | 5 |
| modo | just, just now | Adverb | 4 |
| moenia, -um n. pl. | city walls, fortifications | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 6 |
| mōns, montis m. | mountain | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 5 |
| morbus, $-\overline{1} \mathrm{~m}$. | sickness, disease | Noun: 2nd Decl. | 4 |
| morior, morī, mortuum | to die | Verb: Deponent | 3 |
| mors, mortis f. | death | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 4 |
| moveō, movēre, mōvī, mōtum | to move | Verb: 2nd Conj. | 4 |
| mox | soon | Adverb | 4 |
| multus, -a, -um | much, many | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 2 |
| mūnus, mūneris n. | gift, offering; obligation; public show (esp. gladiatorial) | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 6 |
| mūrus, -ī m. | wall | Noun: 2nd Decl. | 3 |
| nam, namque | for, indeed, really | Conjunction | 3 |
| narrō (1) | to relate, recount | Verb: 1st Conj. | 6 |
| nāscor, nascī, nātum | to be born | Verb: Deponent | 5 |
| nāvis, -is f. | ship | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 3 |
| nec | and not, nor; nec ... nec, neither ... nor | Conjunction | 1 |
| negō (1) | to deny, refuse | Verb: 1st Conj. | 6 |
| neque | and not, nor | Conjunction | 4 |
| niger, nigra, nigrum | black | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 4 |
| nihil, nīl n. (indecl.) | nothing | Noun: Indeclinable | 6 |
| nimis, nimium | excessively | Adverb | 4 |
| nōlō, nōlle, nōluī | to be unwilling, not want | Verb: Irregular | 5 |
| nōmen, nōminis n. | name | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 1 |
| nōn | not | Adverb | 1 |
| nōndum | not yet | Adverb | 3 |
| nōs, nostrī/nostrum, nōbīs, nōs, nōbīs | we | Pronoun | 2 |
| noster, nostra, nostrum | our | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 2 |
| nōtus, -a, -um | well-known | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 3 |


| Verba | Definition | Part of Speech | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| novus, -a, -um | new | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 2 |
| nox, noctis f. | night | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 4 |
| nūllus, -a, -um | not any, no one | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 5 |
| nūmen, nūminis n. | divine will, deity | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 6 |
| numquam | never | Adverb | 1 |
| nunc | now | Adverb | 1 |
| ob | against, on account of (+acc) | Preposition | 3 |
| omnis, -e | all, every, as a whole | Adjective: 3rd Decl. | 2 |
| ops, opis f. | assistance, resources | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 4 |
| optimus, -a, -um | best | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 6 |
| optō (1) | to choose, select | Verb: 1st Conj. | 5 |
| opus, operis n. | work, effort | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 2 |
| ōrātiō, -ōnis f. | speech, address | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 3 |
| $\overline{\text { ōrdō, ōrdinis m. }}$ | order, rank | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 6 |
| orior, orīrī, ortum | to arise, begin | Verb: Deponent | 3 |
| ōrō, ōrāre, ōrāvī, ōrātum | to pray | Verb: 1st Conj. | 2 |
| ōs, ōris n. | mouth, face | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 4 |
| os, ossis n . | bone | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 4 |
| ostendō, -tendere, -tendī, -tentum | to show, hold out | Verb: 3rd Conj. -ō | 1 |
| ōtium, -ī n. | leisure | Noun: 2nd Decl. | 2 |
| paedagōgus, -i m. | pedagogue, tutor (man in charge of children's education, often an enslaved person.) | Noun: 2nd Decl. | 1 |
| parēns, parentis m./f. | parent | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 4 |
| parō, parāre, parāvī, parātum | to prepare, get | Verb: 1st Conj. | 2 |
| pars, partis f. | part | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 4 |
| parvus, -a, -um | small | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 2 |
| pater, patris m. | father, ancestor | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 1 |
| patior, patī, passum | to permit, endure | Verb: Deponent | 4 |
| paucus, -a, -um | few (very rare in sing.) | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 5 |
| pāx, pācis f. | peace | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 5 |
| pectus, pectoris n . | chest, breast | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 4 |
| pecūnia, -ae f. | money | Noun: 1st Decl. | 1 |
| peior, peius | worse | Adjective: 3rd Decl. | 6 |
| per | through (+acc.) | Preposition | 2 |
| perdō, -dere, -didī, -ditum | to destroy | Verb: 3rd Conj. -ō | 3 |
| pereō, -īre, -ī̄, -itum | to perish, be lost | Verb: Irregular | 6 |
| perīculum, -ī n. | danger | Noun: 2nd Decl. | 6 |
| permittō, -mittere, -mīsī, -missum | to yield, allow | Verb: 3rd Conj. -ō | 6 |
| perveniō, -venīre, -vēnī, -ventum | to arrive, reach | Verb: 4th Conj. | 2 |
| pessimus, -a, -um | worst | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 6 |
| petō, petere, petīvī, petītum | to seek, aim at | Verb: 3rd Conj. -ō | 5 |
| pius, -a, -um | dutiful, pious | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 3 |
| placeō, placēre, placuī, placitum | to please (+ dat.) | Verb: 2nd Conj. | 2 |


| Verba | Definition | Part of Speech | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| plēnus, -a, -um | full of (+gen.); stuffed with (+abl.) | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 2 |
| plūrimus, -a, -um | most | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 6 |
| plūs, (gen. plūris) | more | Adjective: 3rd Decl. | 6 |
| poena, -ae f. | penalty, punishment | Noun: 1st Decl. | 6 |
| pōnō, ponere, posuī, positum | to put, place; to put aside | Verb: 3rd Conj. -ō | 5 |
| populus, -ī m. | people | Noun: 2nd Decl. | 5 |
| porta, -ae f. | gate | Noun: 1st Decl. | 2 |
| portō, portāre, portāvī, portātum | to carry (a load) | Verb: 1st Conj. | 2 |
| possum, posse, potuī | to be able | Verb: Irregular | 1 |
| post | after (adv. and prep. +acc.) | Preposition | 1 |
| postquam | after | Conjunction | 4 |
| praebeō, -ēre, -uī, -itum | to furnish, supply, render | Verb: 2nd Conj. | 4 |
| praemium, -ī n. | bounty, reward | Noun: 2nd Decl. | 6 |
| praestō, -stāre, -stitī, -stātum | to excel, exhibit | Verb: 1st Conj. | 3 |
| praetereā | besides, moreover | Adverb | 6 |
| precor, precārī, precātum | to pray, invoke | Verb: Deponent | 3 |
| prex, precis f. | prayers, entreaties | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 2 |
| prīdiē | on the day before, the previous day | Adverb | 3 |
| prīmus, -a, -um | first | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 3 |
| prīnceps, (gen. principis) | first, chief; (as subst.) leader, person in charge | Adjective: 3rd Decl. | 5 |
| prior, prius | earlier, preceding | Adjective: 3rd Decl. | 6 |
| prō | for, on behalf of, in proportion to (+abl.) | Preposition | 1 |
| prōcēdō, -cēdere, -cessī, -cessum | to go forth, advance | Verb: 3rd Conj. -ō | 2 |
| procul | at a distance, far | Adverb | 4 |
| proelium, -ī n. | battle | Noun: 2nd Decl. | 5 |
| proficīscor, -ficīscī, -fectum | to set forth, go | Verb: Deponent | 6 |
| prōmittō, -mittere, -mīsī,-missum | to send forth, offer; to promise | Verb: 3rd Conj. -ō | 6 |
| prope | near, next to (+acc.); nearly, almost (adv.) | Preposition | 4 |
| propior, propius | near, more recent | Adjective: 3rd Decl. | 6 |
| propter | because of (+ acc.) | Preposition | 2 |
| prōsum, prōdesse, prōfuī | to be of use, do good, help (+ dat.) | Verb: Irregular | 1 |
| proximus, -a, -um | next, the nearest | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 6 |
| pūblicus, -a, -um | public, belonging to the state | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 3 |
| puella, -ae f. | girl; girl-friend | Noun: 1st Decl. | 1 |
| puer, puerī m. | boy; slave | Noun: 2nd Decl. | 3 |
| pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum | beautiful | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 5 |
| putō (1) | to think, suppose | Verb: 1st Conj. | 6 |
| quaerō, quaerere, quaesīvī, quaesītum | to seek, inquire | Verb: 3rd Conj. -ō | 5 |
| quam | how?; than (after comparative) | Adverb | 6 |
| quamquam | however, although | Conjunction | 4 |
| quantus, -a, -um | (interr.) how great? quantus...tantus: "as great....so great" | Pronoun | 6 |


| Verba | Definition | Part of Speech | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| quī, quae, quod | who, which, what | Pronoun | 5 |
| quia | because | Conjunction | 1 |
| quippe | indeed, surely (adv. and conj.) | Adverb | 3 |
| quis, quid | who? what? which? | Pronoun | 5 |
| quisquam, quaequam, quidquam/quicquam | any (single) person, anyone at all | Pronoun | 5 |
| quisque, quaeque, quidque | each one, everyone | Pronoun | 6 |
| quod | that, because | Conjunction | 6 |
| quoniam | since, seeing that | Conjunction | 5 |
| quoque | also, too | Conjunction | 4 |
| recipiō, -cipere, -cēpī, -ceptum | to take back, receive; sē recipere - to take oneself, go | Verb: 3rd Conj. -iō | 4 |
| reddō, -dere, -didī, -ditum | to return, give back | Verb: 3rd Conj. -ō | 3 |
| redeō, -īre, -ī̄, -itum | to go back, return | Verb: Irregular | 1 |
| referō, referre, rettulī, relātum | to bring back; to report | Verb: Irregular | 5 |
| refrīgerō (1) | to cool, cool off; to refresh | Verb: 1st Conj. | 6 |
| regiō, -ōnis f. | boundary, region | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 5 |
| regō, regere, rēxī, rēctum | to guide, rule | Verb: 3rd Conj. -ō | 5 |
| relinquō, -linquere, -līquī, -lictum | to leave, abandon | Verb: 3rd Conj. -ō | 5 |
| repetō, -petere, -petīvī, -petītum | to demand; to recollect; to repeat | Verb: 3rd Conj. -ō | 6 |
| rēs, reī f. | thing | Noun: 5th Decl. | 6 |
| rēx, rēgis m. | king | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 5 |
| Rōmānus, -a, -um | Roman | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 2 |
| rūrsus | back, again | Adverb | 4 |
| sacer, sacra, sacrum | holy, sacred, (pl. substantive) sacrifices | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 2 |
| saepe | often | Adverb | 1 |
| salūs, salūtis f. | health, safety | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 2 |
| salveo, salvēre | to be well (imperative - "hello") | Verb: 2nd Conj. | 1 |
| sānctus, -a, -um | sacred, inviolable | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 2 |
| sānus, -a, -um | sound, sane | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 4 |
| sapiēns (gen. sapientis) | wise; (as subst.) wise man, philosopher | Adjective: 3rd Decl. | 3 |
| sapientia, -ae f. | wisdom | Noun: 1st Decl. | 1 |
| scelus, sceleris n . | crime, sin | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 4 |
| scrībō, scrībere, scrīpsī, scrīptum | to write | Verb: 3rd Conj. -ō | 1 |
| secundus, -a, -um | following; favorable; (as numeral) second | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 3 |
| sed | but | Conjunction | 1 |
| sedeō, sedēre, sēdī, sessum | to sit | Verb: 2nd Conj. | 4 |
| sēdēs, -is f. | seat, habitation | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 6 |
| semper | always, ever | Adverb | 2 |
| senex, senis m. | old man, elder; senior | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 4 |
| sēnsus, -ūs m. | feeling, emotion, sense | Noun: 4th Decl. | 6 |
| sententia, -ae f. | opinion, judgment | Noun: 1st Decl. | 3 |
| sepulcrum, -ī n. | tomb, grave, place of burial | Noun: 2nd Decl. | 5 |


| Verba | Definition | Part of Speech | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| sequor, sequī, secūtum | to follow | Verb: Deponent | 3 |
| sermō, -ōnis m. | conversation, discourse | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 1 |
| servus, -ī m. | enslaved person, a slave | Noun: 2nd Decl. | 1 |
| sī | if | Conjunction | 1 |
| sīc | in this manner, thus | Adverb | 3 |
| sīcut | just as | Adverb | 6 |
| sīgnum, -ī n. | sign, standard, mark | Noun: 2nd Decl. | 4 |
| similis, -e | like, similar (+ gen. or dat.) | Adjective: 3rd Decl. | 5 |
| simul | at the same time | Adverb | 4 |
| sine | without (+ abl.) | Preposition | 3 |
| sīve | whether; sivve ... sīve: whether ... or | Conjunction | 6 |
| socius, -a, -um | friendly, allied; socius, -i m.: partner, comrade | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 5 |
| sōlus, -a, -um | only, alone | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 5 |
| soror, -ōris f. | sister | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 1 |
| spatium, -ī n. | space | Noun: 2nd Decl. | 6 |
| spectō (1) | to look at, consider | Verb: 1st Conj. | 4 |
| spīritus, -ūs m. | breath, life, spirit | Noun: 4th Decl. | 6 |
| statim | immediately | Adverb | 6 |
| stō, stāre, stetī, statum | to stand | Verb: 1st Conj. | 3 |
| studeō, -ēre, -uī | to be eager, be zealous, care for (+ dat.) | Verb: 2nd Conj. | 3 |
| studium, -ī n. | eagerness, zeal | Noun: 2nd Decl. | 1 |
| sub | under, close to (+acc. or abl.) | Preposition | 1 |
| subeō, -īre, -iī, -itum | to go under; to endure | Verb: Irregular | 1 |
| subitō | suddenly, unexpectedly | Adverb | 6 |
| sum, esse, fū̄, futūrum | to be, exist | Verb: Irregular | 1 |
| summus, -a, -um | highest, topmost | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 6 |
| super | over, above (adv. and prep. +acc.) | Adverb | 4 |
| superior, superius | higer, upper | Adjective: 3rd Decl. | 6 |
| superus, -a, -um | situated above, upper; (as subst.) the gods | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 6 |
| suprā | above, beyond, before (adv. and prep. +acc.) | Preposition | 5 |
| suprēmus, -a, -um | highest, last | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 6 |
| suus, -a, -um | his own, her own, its own | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 2 |
| taceō, -ēre, -uī, -itum | to be silent | Verb: 2nd Conj. | 3 |
| tālis, -e | such | Adjective: 3rd Decl. | 6 |
| tam | so, so much | Adverb | 2 |
| tamen | nevertheless, still | Conjunction | 2 |
| tamquam | as much as, just as, as if | Adverb | 4 |
| tangō, tangere, tetigī, tāctum | to touch | Verb: 3rd Conj. -ō | 4 |
| tantum, tantummodo | only | Adverb | 6 |
| tantus, -a, -um | so great, so much | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 3 |
| tegō, tegere, tēxī, tēctum | to cover, conceal | Verb: 3rd Conj. -ō | 5 |


| Verba | Definition | Part of Speech | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| templum, $-\overline{1} \mathrm{n}$. | consecrated ground; temple | Noun: 2nd Decl. | 2 |
| tempus, temporis n . | time | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 3 |
| tendō, tendere, tetendī, tentum | to stretch, extend | Verb: 3rd Conj. -ō | 4 |
| tenebrae, -ārum f. pl. | darkness, the shadows | Noun: 1st Decl. | 6 |
| teneō, tenēre, tenuī, tentum | to hold, keep | Verb: 2nd Conj. | 2 |
| tener, tenera, tenerum | tender, delicate | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 2 |
| tergum, -ī n. | back, rear; $\bar{a}$ terg $\bar{o}$ : from the rear | Noun: 2nd Decl. | 2 |
| terra, -ae f. | land | Noun: 1st Decl. | 1 |
| terreō, -ēre, -uī, -itum | to terrify, frighten | Verb: 2nd Conj. | 3 |
| tōtus, -a, -um | whole, entire | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 5 |
| trādō, -dere, -didī, -ditum | to hand over, yield; to betray | Verb: 3rd Conj. -ō | 3 |
| trahō, trahere, trāxī, trāctum | to drag, draw | Verb: 3rd Conj. -ō | 5 |
| trānseō, -īre, -iī, -itum | to go across | Verb: Irregular | 4 |
| trīstis, -e | sad, solemn, grim | Adjective: 3rd Decl. | 4 |
| tū, tuī, tibi, tē, tē | you (sing.) | Pronoun | 2 |
| tum, tunc | then | Adverb | 3 |
| turba, -ae f. | crowd, uproar | Noun: 1st Decl. | 3 |
| tuus, -a, -um | your | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 2 |
| ubī | where, when | Adverb | 1 |
| ūllus, -a, -um | any, anyone | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 5 |
| ultimus, -a, -um | farthest, extreme | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 6 |
| umquam | ever | Adverb | 1 |
| unde | from where | Adverb | 3 |
| ūniversus, -a, -um | entire, all | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 6 |
| ūnus, -a, -um | one | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 5 |
| urbs, urbis f. | city | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 1 |
| ūtor, utī, ūsum | to use, consume, employ (+ abl.) | Verb: Deponent | 5 |
| uxor, -ōris f. | wife | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 1 |
| vacō (1) | to be empty, open, unoccupied | Verb: 1st Conj. | 6 |
| valeō, -ēre, -uī, -itum | to be strong, excel; (in the imperative) farewell! | Verb: 2nd Conj. | 3 |
| validus, -a, -um | strong | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 4 |
| vel | or else, or; even | Conjunction | 4 |
| vendo, vendere, vendidi, venditum | to sell | Verb: 3rd Conj. | 2 |
| veniō, venīre, vēnī, ventum | to come | Verb: 4th Conj. | 2 |
| verbum, $-\overline{\mathrm{i}} \mathrm{n}$. | word | Noun: 2nd Decl. | 2 |
| vērō | in fact, certainly, without doubt | Adverb | 4 |
| vērus, -a, -um | true | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 3 |
| vester, vestra, vestrum | your (pl.) | Adjective: 1st and 2nd Decl. | 2 |
| vestis, -is f. | garment, robe, clothing | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 2 |
| vetō, vetāre, vetū, vetitum | to forbid, not to permit | Verb: 1st Conj. | 2 |
| vetus, (gen. veteris) | old | Adjective: 3rd Decl. | 2 |
| via, -ae f. | way, street | Noun: 1st Decl. | 4 |
| videō, vidēre, vīdī, vīsum | to see | Verb: 2nd Conj. | 1 |


| Verba | Definition | Part of Speech | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| videor, vidērī, vīsum | to seem, seem best | Verb: Deponent | 3 |
| vincō, vincere, vīcī, victum | to conquer | Verb: 3rd Conj. -ō | 5 |
| vīnum, -ī n. | vine, wine | Noun: 2nd Declension | 2 |
| vir, virī m. | man | Noun: 2nd Decl. | 1 |
| virgō, virginis f. | maiden, virgin, girl | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 4 |
| virtūs, -tūtis f. | courage, manliness, virtue | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 5 |
| vīs, vīs f. | force, strength (in plural), power; sexual violence | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 4 |
| vīta, -ae f. | life | Noun: 1st Decl. | 2 |
| vīvō, vīvere, vīxī, vīctum | to live | Verb: 3rd Conj. -ō | 2 |
| vocō, vocāre, vocāvī, vocātum | to call | Verb: 1st Conj. | 2 |
| volō, velle, voluī | to wish, be willing | Verb: Irregular | 5 |
| voluptās, -tātis f. | pleasure, enjoyment | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 3 |
| vōs, vestrī/vestrum, vōbīs, vōs, vōbīs | you (pl.) | Pronoun | 2 |
| vōtum, -ī n. | solemn promise, vow; hope | Noun: 2nd Decl. | 5 |
| vōx, vōcis f. | voice, utterance | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 5 |
| vulnus, vulneris n. | wound | Noun: 3rd Decl. | 4 |

