

Verba Nova: Unit 6

Verbs

First Conjugation

cōgitō (1) - to think, reflect

narrō (1) - to relate, recount

negō (1) - to deny, refuse

putō (1) - to think, suppose

refrīgerō (1) - to cool, cool off; to refresh

vacō (1) - to be empty, open, unoccupied

Second Conjugation

iaceō, -ēre, -uī, -itum - to lie

Third Conjugation -ō

apprehendō, -prēhendere, -prēhendī, -prehēsum - to seize, arrest

cōnscrībō, -scrībere, -scrīpsī, -scrīptum - to enlist, register (con • *scrībō, -scrībere, -scrīpsī, -scrīptum*)

colligō, -ligere, -lēgī, -lēctum - to gather together, collect (con • *legō, -ere, lēgī, lēctum*)

cōnstituō, -stituere, -stituī, -stitūtum - to establish, put together

dēsinō, -sinere, -siī, -situm - to leave off, cease

dīvidō, -vīdere, -vīsī, -vīsum - to divide, separate

gerō, gerere, gessī, gestum - to bear, manage; bellum gerere, to wage war

īnstituō, -stituere, -stituī, -stitūtum - to undertake; to equip

proficīscor, -ficīscī, -fectum - to set forth, go

permittō, -mittere, -mīsī, -missum - to yield, allow (per • *mittō, -ere, mīsī, missum*)

prōmittō, -mittere, -mīsī, -missum - to send forth, offer; to promise (prō • *mittō, -ere, mīsī, missum*)

repetō, -petere, -petīvī, -petītum - to demand,; to recollect; to repeat (re • *petō, petere, petīvī, petītum*)

Third Conjugation -iō

dēiciō, -icere, -iēcī, -iectum - to drive out, cast down

Fourth Conjugation

experior, -perīrī, -pertum - to try thoroughly, test, experience

Irregular

aiō - to say, say yes; ut āiunt: as they say

inquam - to say (used with direct speech)

pereō, -īre, -īī, -itum - to perish, be lost (per • *eō, īre, īī, itum*)

Nouns

First Declension

aqua, -ae f. - water

āra, -ae f. - altar

catēchūmena, -ae f. and **-us, -ī m.** - catechumen, a person receiving instruction before baptism

grātia, -ae f. - favor, influence, gratitude; *gratiā* with preceding genitive means "for the sake of"

poena, -ae f. - penalty, punishment

tenebrae, -ārum f. pl. - darkness, the shadows

Second Declension

beneficium, -ī n. - service, kindness

iūdicium, -ī n. - judgment, decision; trial

perīculum, -ī n. - danger

praemium, -ī n. - bounty, reward

spatium, -ī n. - space

Third Declension

carcer, carceris m. - prison

cīvis, -is m./f. - citizen

crīmen, crīminis n. - verdict; accusation

imperātor, -ōris m. - commander; emperor

īnfāns, īnfantis m./f. - infant, baby

labor, -ōris m. - toil, exertion

moenia, -um n. pl. - city walls, fortifications

mūnus, mūneris n. - gift, offering; obligation; public show (esp. gladiatorial)

nūmen, nūminis n. - divine will, deity

ōrdō, ordinis m. - order, rank

sēdēs, -is f. - seat, habitation

Fourth Declension

manus, -ūs f. - hand; band of men

metus, -ūs m. - fear, dread

sēnsus, -ūs m. - feeling, emotion, sense

spīritus, -ūs m. - breath, life, spirit

Fifth Declension

diēs, -ēī m./f. - day

faciēs, -ēī f. - form, appearance

fidēs, -eī f. - trust, faith

rēs, reī f. - thing; *rēs publica* - the republic

Indeclinable

nihil, nīl n. - nothing; adverb: in no way

Pronouns

quisque, quaeque, quidque - each one, everyone

Adjectives

First and Second Declension

aequus, -a, -um - equal

honestus, -a, -um - honorable

maximus, -a, -um - greatest

minimus, -a, -um - smallest, least

optimus, -a, -um - best

pessimus, -a, -um - worst

plūrimus, -a, -um - most

proximus, -a, -um - nearest, most recent

quantus, -a, -um - (interr.) how great? *quantus...tantus*: “as great...so great”

summus, -a, -um - highest, topmost

superus, -a, -um - situated above, upper; (as subst.) the gods

suprēmus, -a, -um - highest, last

ultimus, -a, -um - farthest, extreme

ūniversus, -a, -um - entire; all

Third Declension

facilis, -e - easy

maior, maius - greater; (as subst.) ancestor

melior, melius - better

minor, minus - smaller

peior, peius - worse

plūs, (gen. plūris) - more (see further in [Grammatica 6](#))

prior, prius - earlier, preceding

propior, propius - nearer, more recent

superior, superius - higher, upper

tālis, -e - such

Conjunctions

quod - that, because

sīve - whether; *sīve ... sīve*: whether ... or

Adverbs

adhūc - thus far, to this point

ideō - for this reason

magis - more

praetereā - besides, moreover

quam - how?; than (after comparative)

sicut - just as

statim - immediately

subitō - suddenly, unexpectedly

tantum, tantummodo - only