

Verba Nova: Unit 7

Verbs

First Conjugation

calcō (1) - to tread, step on; to trip upon

cōnstō, -stāre -stitī, -stātum - to agree; *constat* - it is established that (+ acc. and infin.) (con • *stō, stāre, stētī, statum*)

dubitō (1) - to hesitate, doubt

iūdicō (1) - to judge, decide

postulō (1) - to demand, claim, ask

Second Conjugation

doleō, -ēre, -uī, -itum - to feel pain or grief, grieve

fateor, fatērī, fassum - to confess; to profess, declare; to assent, say yes

noceō, -ēre, -cuī - to harm (+ dat.)

sustineō, -tinēre, -tinuī, -tentum - to hold up, sustain (sub • *teneō, tenēre, tenuī, tentum*)

timeō, -ēre, -uī - to fear, dread

Third Conjugation -ō

addūcō, -dūcere, -dūxī, -ductum - to lead to, induce (ad • *dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductum*)

ascendō, -scendere, -scendī, -scēsum - to climb up, ascend

committō, -mittere, -mīsī, -missum - to join, entrust to (+ dat.); to perform, do (con • *mittō, -ere, mīsī, missum*)

concēdō, -cēdere, -cessī, -cessum - to yield, withdraw (con • *cēdō, cēdere, cessī, cessum*)

dēscendō, -scendere, -scendī, -scēsum - to climb down, descend

dīmittō, -mittere, -mīsī, -missum - to send away (dē • *mittō, -ere, mīsī, missum*)

expergiscor, -pergiscī, -perrectum - to wake up

fallō, fallere, fefellī, falsum - to deceive

incidō, -cidere, -cidī, -cāsum - to fall upon, fall into (+ dat. or *in* + acc.); to happen (in • *cadō, cadere, cecidī, cāsum*)

iungō, iungere, iūnxī, iūnctum - to join

premō, premere, pressī, pressum - to press, pursue, overwhelm

recēdō, -cēdere, -cessī, -cessum - step back, recoil, withdraw (re • *cēdō, cēdere, cessī, cessum*)

reprōmittō, -mittere, -mīsī, -missum - to promise in return (re + *prō* • *mittō, -ere, mīsī, missum*)

solvō, solvere, solvī, solūtum - to release, set sail

sūmō, sūmere, sūmpsī, sūmptum - to take up

cōnsūmō, -sūmere, -sūmpsī, -sūmptum - to use up, consume

surgō, surgere, surrēxī, surrēctum - to rise

tollō, tollere, sustulī, sublātum - to raise up, destroy

Third Conjugation -io

aspiciō, -spicere, -spēxī, -spectum - look to or at, behold (ad • *speciō, specere, spēxī, spectum*)

Fourth Conjugation

dormiō, -īre, -īvī/-īī, -ītum -to sleep

sciō, -īre, -īvī/-īī, -ītum - to know

nesciō, -scīre, -scīvī/scīī, -scītum - to not know, be ignorant

Irregular

coepī, coepisse, coeptum - to begin

differō, differre, distulī, dīlātum - to scatter; to publish, divulge; to differ; to defer, postpone (dis • *ferō, ferre, tulī, lātum*)

intersum, -esse, -fuī, -futurum - to be between; to take part in, attend (+dat.); to interest, it is in the interest of (+ gen.) (inter • *sum, esse, fuī, futurum*)

Nouns

First Declension

culpa, -ae f. - guilt, fault, blame

nātūra, -ae f. - nature

scāla, -ae f. - ladder; flight of stairs

Second Declension

Christus, -ī m. - Christ, Anointed One

cibus, -ī m. - food

gladius, -ī m. - sword

mundus, -ī m. - world, universe, heavens

nātus, -ī m. - son

oculus, -ī m. - eye

saeculum, -ī n. - generation, age, century

somnus, -ī m. - sleep, slumber; (pl.) dreams

Third Declension

aetās, -tātis f. - age, time of life

auctor, -ōris m. - originator, founder

caput, capitis n. - head; leader; beginning; life

cīvitās, -tātis f. - citizenship, state

latus, lateris n. - side, flank

māgnitūdō, -tūdinis f. - greatness, size

passio, -ōnis f. - passion, suffering

pēs, pedis m. - foot

pietās, -tātis f. - sense of duty, devotion (esp. between parents and children)

potestās, -tātis f. - power

ratiō, -ōnis f. - method, plan, reason

sōl, sōlis m. - sun

victor, -ōris m. - conqueror

vīsiō, -ōnis f. - vision, apparition, conception

Fourth Declension

cāsus, -ūs m. - a fall; chance, accident

fluctus, -ūs m. - flood, billow, surf

gradus, -ūs m. -step, pace; grade, rank

Fifth Declension

spēs, -eī f. - hope

Pronouns

nēmō, nēminis - no one (gen. *nūllius*, dat. *nūllī*, abl. *nūllō* or *nūllā*)

quisquis, quaequae, quodquod - whoever, whichever

Adjectives

First and Second Declension

canus, -a, -um - white, gray; pl. gray hair

hūmānus, -a, -um - human

immēnsus, -a, -um - huge, vast, immense

medius, -a, -um - middle, central

singulī, -ae, -a - one each

Third Declension

difficilis, -e - not easy, hard, difficult (dis • *facilis*)

fidēlis, -e - faithful

praesēns (gen. praesentis) - present, in person, ready

turpis, -e - ugly, unsightly; disgraceful

Irregular

mīlle (pl. *mīlia, milium* n., noun + gen.) - thousand

Conjunctions

an - or (in questions); *utrum ... an*: whether ... or

nē - that not, lest

Adverbs

iterum - again

postea - afterwards

quasi - as it were, so to speak, as if

quidem - certainly, at least; *ne/nec... quidem* - not... even

ūsq̄ue - up to; continuously

ut/uti - (adv. and conj.) as (+ indic.); so that, with the result that (+ subj.); (in questions) in what manner, how; (exclam.) to what an extent! how!