

Verba Nova: Unit 1

Verbs

First Conjugation

amō, amāre, amāvī, amātum - to love

errō, errāre, errāvī, errātum - to go astray, wander

Second Conjugation

habeō, -ēre, -uī, habitum - to have, hold; to consider

iubeō, iubēre, iussī, iussum - to bid, order

salveo, salvēre - to be well (imperative - "hello")

videō, vidēre, vīdī, vīsum - to see

Third Conjugation -ō

cōgnōscō, -nōscere, -nōvī, -nitum - to learn, understand (co[n] • [g]noscō, [g]nōscere [g]nōvī, [g]nōtum)

dīcō, dīcere, dīxī, dictum - to say

intelligō, -legere, -lēxī, -lēctum - to understand

ostendō, -tendere, -tendī, -tentum - to show, hold out

scrībō, scrībere, scrīpsī, scrīptum - to write

Third Conjugation -iō

cupiō, cupere, cupīvī, cupītum - to desire

Fourth Conjugation

audiō, audīre, audīvī/-iī, audītum - to hear, listen to

Irregular Conjugation

eō, īre, iī/ivī, itum - to go

abeō, -īre, -iī, -itum - to go away

adeō, -īre, -iī, -itum - to go to

exeō, -īre, -iī, -itum - to go forth, go out

redeō, -īre, -iī, -itum - to go back, return

subeō, -īre, -iī, -itum - to go under; to endure

sum, esse, fuī, futūrum - to be, exist

absum, abesse, āfuī - to be away, absent

adsum, adesse, adfuī/affuī - to be present

possum, posse, potuī - to be able

prōsum, prōdesse, prōfuī - to be of use, do good, help (+ dat.)

Nouns

First Declension

dea, -ae f. - goddess

dīvitiae, -ārum f. pl. - riches, wealth

domina, -ae f. - head of household (female), lady

familia, -ae f. - the entire household of enslaved persons, household

fēmina, -ae f. - woman

fīlia, -ae f. - daughter

īra, -ae f. - wrath, anger

littera, -ae f. - letter, (pl.) literature

pecūnia, -ae f. - money

puella, -ae f. - girl; girl-friend

sapientia, -ae f. - wisdom

terra, -ae f. land

Second Declension

caelum, -ī n. - sky

deus, -ī m. - god

dominus, -ī m. - head of household, enslaver, lord

domus, -ī f. - house, home (*domi* - at home / *domo* - from home / *domum* - to home)

filius, -ī m. - son

forum, -ī n. - market-place, forum

liberī, -ōrum m. pl. - children

paedagōgus, -ī m. - pedagogue, tutor (man in charge of children's education, often an enslaved person.)

servus, -ī m. - enslaved person, a slave

studium, -ī n. - eagerness, study

vir, virī m. - man

Third Declension

amor, -ōris m. - love

arbor, -oris f. - tree

frāter, frātris m. - brother

gēns, gentis f. - family, clan

māter, mātris f. - mother

nōmen, nōminis n. - name

pater, patris m. - father, ancestor

sermō, -ōnis m. - conversation, discourse

soror, -ōris f. - sister

urbs, urbis f. - city

uxor, -ōris f. - wife

Prepositions

ā, ab, abs - from (+abl.)

ad - to, up to, towards (+acc.)

cum - with (+abl.)

dē - down from, about, concerning (+abl.)

ex, ē - out of, from (+abl.)

in - in, on (+abl.); into, onto, against (+acc)

post - after (adv. and prep. +acc.)

prō - for, on behalf of, in proportion to (+abl.)

sub - under, close to (+acc. or abl.)

Conjunctions

at - but, but yet

atque - and in addition, and also, and

aut - or

et - and, also, even

itaque - and so, therefore

nec - and not, nor; *nec ... nec*, neither ... nor

-que (enclitic) - and

quia - because

sed - but

sī - if

Adverbs

ibī - there

ita - thus, so

nōn - not

nunc - now

saepe - often

ubī - where, when

umquam - ever

numquam - never (*non • umquam*)