

Verba Nova: Unit 9

Verbs

First Conjugation

agitō (1) - to drive, rouse up

imperō (1) - to command, control (+ acc. of thing and dat. of person)

intrō (1) - to enter

mīror (1) - to wonder at, marvel at (+ acc.)

occupō (1) - to seize, occupy; to anticipate, do a thing first (+ infin.)

servō (1) - to save, watch over

superō (1) - to overcome, surpass, defeat

Second Conjugation

contineō, -tinēre, -tinuī, -tentum - to contain, restrain (con • *teneo, tenēre, tenuī, tentum*)

moneō, -ēre, -uī, -itum - to warn, advise

pāreō, -ēre, -uī, -itum - to obey (+ dat.); to appear

soleō, -ēre, -uī, -itum - be accustomed

vereor, verērī, veritum - to fear, stand in awe of

Third Conjugation -ō

accidō, -cidere, -cīdī, -cīsum - to fall; to happen (ad • *cado, cadere, cecidī, cāsum*)

caedō, caedere, cecīdī, caesum - to strike, kill, cut down

occidō, -cidere, -cīdī, -cīsum - to kill, cut down

dēserō, -serere, -seruī, -sertum - to leave, desert, abandon

fundō, fundere, fūdī, fūsum - to pour, scatter

metuō, metuere, metuī, metūtum - to fear, dread

pellō, pellere, pepulī, pulsum - to strike, beat, push, drive

pōscō, pōscere, popōscī - to demand, claim; to inquire into

rumpō, rumpere, rūpī, ruptum - to break, rupture

spargō, spargere, sparsī, sparsum - to scatter

vehō, vehere, vēxī, vectum - to carry; *vehor, vehī, vectum*: to travel, ride

Third Conjugation -iō

ēripiō, -ripere, -ripuī, -reptum - to snatch away, rescue (e • *ripiō, rapere, rapuī, raptum*)

fugiō, fugere, fūgī, fugitum - to flee, escape

Fourth Conjugation

adveniō, -venīre, -vēnī, -ventum - to come to, arrive at (ad • *veniō, venīre, venī, ventum*)

aperiō, aperīre, aperuī, apertum - to open

Irregular

dēferō, -ferre, -tulī, -lātum - to carry away, report (de • *ferō, ferre, tulī, lātum*)

meminī, meminisse - to remember, recollect

Nouns

First Declension

coma, -ae f. - hair, tresses

fōrma, -ae f. - shape; beauty

glōria, -ae f. - glory, fame

iniūria, -ae f. - injustice, wrong, affront

mora, -ae f. - delay, hindrance

praeda, -ae f. - booty, prey

rīpa, -ae f. - bank of a river

silva, -ae f. - forest, grove

victōria, -ae f. - victory

Second Declension

ager, agrī m. - field

argentum, -ī n. - silver, money

aurum, -ī n. - gold

ingenium, -ī n. - disposition, ability, talent

numerus, -ī m. - number, amount

tēlum, -ī n. - missile, weapon, spear

Third Declension

āēr, āeris m. - air

caedēs, caedis f. - killing, slaughter

clāmor, -ōris m. - outcry, shout

cor, cordis n. - heart; *cordī est*: it is pleasing to (+ dat.)

decus, decōris n. - beauty; ornament, glory

flūmen, flūminis n. - stream, river

hospes, hospitis m. - guest; stranger; host

lūmen, lūminis n. - light, eyes

mulier, mulieris f. - woman

pudor, -ōris m. - sense of shame, modesty, propriety

sanguis, sanguinis m. - blood

Fourth Declension

īctus, -ūs m. - blow, stroke

impetus, -ūs m. - attack

vultus, -ūs m. - look, expression, face

Fifth Declension

aciēs, -ēī f. - edge; line of battle

speciēs, -ēī f. - aspect, appearance

Indeclinable

nefās n. - impiety, wickedness

Pronoun

quīdam, quaedam, quoddam - a certain one, someone

Adjectives

First and Second Declension

antīquus, -a, -um - ancient, former

candidus, -a, -um - white, fair

saevus, -a, -um - fierce, raging, wrathful

superbus, -a, -um - overbearing, proud, haughty

tardus, -a, -um - slow, sluggish, lingering

tertius, -a, -um - third

Third Declension

audāx, (gen. audācis) - bold, daring; reckless

fēlīx, (gen. fēlīcis) - fruitful; lucky, happy

mollis, -e - soft, yielding, gentle

nōbilis, -e - distinguished, noble; (as subst.) a nobleman or woman

quālis, -e - of what kind? what?

Numerals

centum (indecl.) - one hundred

decem (indecl.) - ten

duo, -ae, -o - two

quattuor (indecl.) - four

trēs, tria - three

Prepositions

circā - around (adv. and prep. +acc.)

Conjunctions

-ve (enclitic) - or

utrum - whether; *utrum ... an:* whether ... or

Adverbs

adeō - to such a degree, so

quārē - how? why?

tandem - finally

undique - from all sides, on all sides

utinam - if only, would that

vix - scarcely