

Charts: Unit 2

Verbs

Imperfect Tense

First Conjugation

	<u>Singular</u>	<u>Plural</u>
1st person	amab am	amab amus
2nd person	amab as	amab atis
3rd person	amab at	amab ant

Second Conjugation

	<u>Singular</u>	<u>Plural</u>
1st person	habeb am	habeb amus
2nd person	habeb as	habeb atis
3rd person	habeb at	habeb ant

Third Conjugation -o

	<u>Singular</u>	<u>Plural</u>
1st person	diceb am	diceb amus
2nd person	diceb as	diceb atis
3rd person	diceb at	diceb ant

Third Conjugation -io

	<u>Singular</u>	<u>Plural</u>
1st person	cupieb am	cupieb amus
2nd person	cupieb as	cupieb atis
3rd person	cupieb at	cupieb ant

Fourth Conjugation

	<u>Singular</u>	<u>Plural</u>
1st person	audie bam	audie bamus
2nd person	audie bas	audie batis
3rd person	audie bat	audie bant

Future Tense

First conjugation

	<u>Singular</u>	<u>Plural</u>
1st person	amabo	amabimus
2nd person	amabis	amabitis
3rd person	amabit	amabunt

Second Conjugation

	<u>Singular</u>	<u>Plural</u>
1st person	habebo	habebimus
2nd person	habebis	habebitis
3rd person	habebit	habebunt

Third Conjugation -o

	<u>Singular</u>	<u>Plural</u>
1st person	dicam	dicemus
2nd person	dices	dicetis
3rd person	dicet	dicent

Third Conjugation -io

	<u>Singular</u>	<u>Plural</u>
1st person	cupiam	cupiemus
2nd person	cupies	cupietis
3rd person	cupiet	cupient

Fourth Conjugation

	<u>Singular</u>	<u>Plural</u>
1st person	audiam	audiemus
2nd person	audies	auditis
3rd person	audiet	audient

Sum, Possum, and Eo: Imperfect and Future Tenses

Imperfect Tense

	Sum		Possum	
	<u>Singular</u>	<u>Plural</u>	<u>Singular</u>	<u>Plural</u>
1st person	eram	eramus	poteram	poteramus
2nd person	eras	eratis	poteras	poteratis
3rd person	erat	erant	poterat	poterant

	Eo	
	<u>Singular</u>	<u>Plural</u>
1st person	ibam	ibamus
2nd person	ibas	ibatis
3rd person	ibat	ibant

Future Tense

	Sum		Possum	
	<u>Singular</u>	<u>Plural</u>	<u>Singular</u>	<u>Plural</u>
1st person	ero	erimus	potero	poterimus
2nd person	eris	eritis	poteris	poteritis
3rd person	erit	erunt	poterit	poterunt

	Eo	
	<u>Singular</u>	<u>Plural</u>
1st person	ibo	ibimus
2nd person	ibis	ibitis
3rd person	ibit	ibunt

Adjectives

First and Second Declension Adjectives

Endings

Singular	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Nom	-us/--	-a	-um
Gen	-i	-ae	-i
Dat	-o	-ae	-o
Acc	-um	-am	-um
Abl	-o	-ā	-o
Plural	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Nom	-i	-ae	-a
Gen	-orum	-arum	-orum
Dat	-is	-is	-is
Acc	-os	-as	-a
Abl	-is	-is	-is

Example: *bonus, bona, bonum* - good

Singular	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Nom	bonus	bona	bonum
Gen	boni	bonae	boni
Dat	bono	bonae	bono
Acc	bonum	bonam	bonum
Abl	bono	bonā	bono
Plural	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Nom	boni	bonae	bona
Gen	bonorum	bonarum	bonorum
Dat	bonis	bonis	bonis
Acc	bonos	bonas	bona
Abl	bonis	bonis	bonis

Example: *liber, libera, liberum* - free

Singular	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Nom	liber	libera	liberum
Gen	liberi	liberae	liberi
Dat	libero	liberae	libero
Acc	liberum	liberam	liberum
Abl	libero	liberā	libero
Plural	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Nom	liberi	liberae	libera
Gen	liberorum	liberarum	liberorum
Dat	liberis	liberis	liberis
Acc	liberos	liberas	libera
Abl	liberis	liberis	liberis

Third Declension Adjectives

Endings

Singular	Masculine/Feminine	Neuter
Nom	-	-
Gen	-is	-is
Dat	-i	-i
Acc	-em	-
Abl	-i	-i
Plural	Masculine/Feminine	Neuter
Nom	-es	-ia
Gen	-ium	-ium
Dat	-ibus	-ibus
Acc	-es	-ia
Abl	-ibus	-ibus

One ending adjective: *ingens, ingentis*

Singular	Masculine/Feminine	Neuter
Nom	ingens	ingens
Gen	ingentis	ingentis
Dat	ingenti	ingenti
Acc	ingentem	ingens
Abl	ingenti	ingenti

Plural	Masculine/Feminine	Neuter
Nom	ingentes	ingentia
Gen	ingentium	ingentium
Dat	ingentibus	ingentibus
Acc	ingentes	ingentia
Abl	ingentibus	ingentibus

Two-Ending Adjectives: *omnis, omne*

Singular	Masculine/Feminine	Neuter
Nom	omnis	omne
Gen	omnis	omnis
Dat	omni	omni
Acc	omnem	omne
Abl	omni	omni
Plural	Masculine/Feminine	Neuter
Nom	omnes	omnia
Gen	omnium	omnium
Dat	omnibus	omnibus
Acc	omnes	omnia
Abl	omnibus	omnibus

Three-Ending Adjectives: *acer, acris, acre*

Singular	Masculine/Feminine	Neuter
Nom	acer / acris	acre
Gen	acris	acris
Dat	acri	acri
Acc	acrem	acre
Abl	acri	acri
Plural	Masculine/Feminine	Neuter
Nom	acres	acria
Gen	acrium	acrium
Dat	acribus	acribus
Acc	acres	acria
Abl	acribus	acribus

Pronouns

First and Second Person Pronouns

First Person Pronouns

	Singular	Plural
Nom	ego (I)	nos (we)
Gen	mei (of me)*	nostri/nostrum (of us)*
Dat	mihi (to/for me)	nobis (to/for us)
Acc	me (me)	nos (us)
Abl	me (by me)	nobis (by us)

Second Person Pronouns

	Singular	Plural
Nom	tu (you)	vos (you)
Gen	tui (of you)*	vestri/vestrum (of you)*
Dat	tibi (to/for you)	vobis (to/for you)
Acc	te (you)	vos (you)
Abl	te (by you)	vobis (by you)

Third Person Pronouns

	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Nom.	is (he)	ea (she)	id (it)
Gen.	eius (his)	eius (her)	eius (its)
Dat.	ei (to/for him)	ei (to/for her)	ei (to/for it)
Acc.	eum (him)	eam (her)	id (it)
Abl	eo (by him)	eā (by her)	eo (by it)
Nom.	ei (they)	eae (they)	ea (they)
Gen.	eorum (their)	earum (their)	eorum (their)
Dat.	eis (to/for them)	eis (to/for them)	eis (to/for them)
Acc.	eos (them)	eas (them)	ea (them)
Abl	eis (by them)	eis (by them)	eis (by them)

Reflexive Pronouns

Third Person Reflexive Pronouns

	Singular	Plural
Nom	-	-
Gen	sui (of him/her/itself)	sui (of themselves)
Dat	sibi (to/for him/her/itself)	sibi (to/for themselves)
Acc	se (him/her/itself)	se (themselves)
Abl	se (by him/her/itself)	se (by themselves)