Charts: Unit 3

Verbs: Perfect System

Pluperfect Tense: Active

	Singular	Plural
1st person	amav**eram**	amav**eramus**
2nd person	amav**eras**	amav**eratis**
3rd person	amav**erat**	amav**erant**

Future Perfect Tense: Active

	Singular	Plural
1st person	amav**ero**	amav**erimus**
2nd person	amav**eris**	amav**eritis**
3rd person	amav**erit**	amav**erint**

Verbs: Passive Voice

Present System: Passive

Comparison of Present Active and Passive Endings

	ACTIVE		PASSIVE	
	Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
1st person	-o or -m	-mus	-r	-mur
2nd person	-s	-tis	-ris*	-mini
3rd person	-t	-nt	-tur	-ntur

*The alternate ending is *-re*, which can be used in any of the tenses in the present system.

CC BY-NC-SA: This license allows reusers to distribute, remix, adapt, and build upon the material in any medium or format for noncommercial purposes only, and only so long as attribution is given to the creator. If you remix, adapt, or build upon the material, you must license the modified material under identical terms.
CC BY-NC-SA includes the following elements: BY – Credit must be given to the creator / NC – Only noncommercial uses of the work are permitted / SA – Adaptations must be shared under the same terms.

Present Passive Forms

First Conjugation

	ACTIVE		PASSIVE	
	Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
1st person	am**o** I love	ama**mus** we love	amo**r** I am (being) loved	ama**mur** we are (being) loved
2nd person	ama**s** you love	ama**tis** you love	ama**ris** you are (being) loved	ama**mini** you are (being) loved
3rd person	ama**t** s/he loves	ama**nt** they love	ama**tur** s/he is (being) loved	ama**ntur** they are (being) loved

Second Conjugation

	ACTIVE		PASSIVE	
	Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
1st person	habe**o** I hold	habe**mus** we hold	habeo**r** I am held	habe**mur** we are held
2nd person	habe**s** you hold	habe**tis** you hold	habe**ris** you are held	habe**mini** you are held
3rd person	habe**t** s/he holds	habe**nt** they hold	habe**tur** s/he is held	habe**ntur** they are held

Third Conjugation -o

	ACTIVE		PASSIVE	
	Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
1st person	duc**o** I lead	duci**mus** we lead	ducor I am led	duci**mur** we are led
2nd person	duci**s** you lead	duci**tis** you lead	duce**ris*** you are led	duci**mini** you are led
3rd person	duci**t** s/he leads	ducu**nt** they lead	duci**tur** s/he is led	ducu**ntur** they are led

*note that the expected *-i-* changes to *-e-* before the second person singular active ending *-ris.*

CC BY-NC-SA: This license allows reusers to distribute, remix, adapt, and build upon the material in any medium or format for noncommercial purposes only, and only so long as attribution is given to the creator. If you remix, adapt, or build upon the material, you must license the modified material under identical terms.
CC BY-NC-SA includes the following elements: BY – Credit must be given to the creator / NC – Only noncommercial uses of the work are permitted / SA – Adaptations must be shared under the same terms.

Third Conjugation -io

	ACTIVE		PASSIVE	
	Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
1st person	cupi**o** I desire	cupi**mus** we desire	cupio**r** I am desired	cupi**mur** we are desired
2nd person	cupi**s** you desire	cupi**tis** you desire	cupe**ris*** you are desired	cupi**mini** you are desired
3rd person	cupi**t** s/he desires	cupiu**nt** they desire	cupi**tur** s/he is desired	cupiu**ntur** they are desired

*note that the expected *-i-* changes to *-e-* before the second person singular active ending *-ris.*

Fourth Conjugation

	ACTIVE		PASSIVE	
	Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
1st person	audi**o** I hear	audi**mus** we hear	audio**r** I am heard	audi**mur** we are heard
2nd person	audi**s** you hear	audi**tis** you hear	audi**ris** you are heard	audi**mini** you are heard
3rd person	audi**t** s/he hears	audiu**nt** they hear	audi**tur** s/he is heard	audiu**ntur** they are heard

Imperfect Passive Forms

First Conjugation

	ACTIVE		PASSIVE	
	Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
1st person	ama**bam** I was loving	ama**bamus** we were loving	ama**bar** I was being loved	ama**bamur** we were being loved
2nd person	ama**bas** you were loving	ama**batis** you were loving	ama**baris** you were being loved	ama**bamini** you were being loved
3rd person	ama**bat** s/he was loving	ama**bant** they were loving	ama**batur** s/he was being loved	ama**bantur** they were being loved

CC BY-NC-SA: This license allows reusers to distribute, remix, adapt, and build upon the material in any medium or format for noncommercial purposes only, and only so long as attribution is given to the creator. If you remix, adapt, or build upon the material, you must license the modified material under identical terms.
CC BY-NC-SA includes the following elements: BY – Credit must be given to the creator / NC – Only noncommercial uses of the work are permitted / SA – Adaptations must be shared under the same terms.

Second Conjugation

	ACTIVE		PASSIVE	
	Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
1st person	habe**bam** I was holding	habe**bamus** we were holding	habe**bar** I was being held	habe**bamur** we were being held
2nd person	habe**bas** you were holding	habe**batis** you were holding	habe**baris** you were being held	habe**bamini** you were being held
3rd person	habe**bat** s/he was holding	habe**bant** they were holding	habe**batur** s/he was being held	habe**bantur** they were being held

Third Conjugation -o

	ACTIVE		PASSIVE	
	Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
1st person	duce**bam** I was leading	duce**bamus** we were leading	duce**bar** I was being led	duce**bamur** we were being led
2nd person	duce**bas** you were leading	duce**batis** you were leading	duce**baris** you were being led	duce**bamini** you were being led
3rd person	duce**bat** s/he was leading	duce**bant** they were leading	duce**batur** s/he was being led	duce**bantur** they were being led

Third Conjugation -io

	ACTIVE		PASSIVE	
	Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
1st person	cupie**bam** I was desiring	cupie**bamus** we were desiring	cupie**bar** I was being desired	cupie**bamur** we were being desired
2nd person	cupie**bas** you were desiring	cupie**batis** you were desiring	cupie**baris** you were being desired	cupie**bamini** you were being desired
3rd person	cupie**bat** s/he was desiring	cupie**bant** they were desiring	cupie**batur** s/he was being desired	cupie**bantur** they were being desired

CC BY-NC-SA: This license allows reusers to distribute, remix, adapt, and build upon the material in any medium or format for noncommercial purposes only, and only so long as attribution is given to the creator. If you remix, adapt, or build upon the material, you must license the modified material under identical terms.
CC BY-NC-SA includes the following elements: BY – Credit must be given to the creator / NC – Only noncommercial uses of the work are permitted / SA – Adaptations must be shared under the same terms.

Fourth Conjugation

	ACTIVE		PASSIVE	
	Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
1st person	audie**bam** I was hearing	audie**bamus** we were hearing	audie**bar** I was being heard	audie**bamur** we were being heard
2nd person	audie**bas** you were hearing	audie**batis** you were hearing	audie**baris** you were being heard	audie**bamini** you were being heard
3rd person	audie**bat** s/he was hearing	audie**bant** they were hearing	audie**batur** s/he was being heard	audie**bantur** they were being heard

Future Passive Forms

First conjugation

	ACTIVE		PASSIVE	
	Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
1st person	ama**bo** I will love	ama**bimus** we will love	ama**bor** I will be loved	ama**bimur** we will be loved
2nd person	ama**bis** you will love	ama**bitis** you will love	ama**beris*** you will be loved	ama**bimini** you will be loved
3rd person	ama**bit** s/he will love	ama**bunt** they will love	ama**bitur** s/he will be loved	ama**buntur** they will be loved

*note that the expected *-i-* changes to *-e-* before the second person singular passive ending *-ris*

Second Conjugation

	ACTIVE		PASSIVE	
	Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
1st person	habe**bo** I will hold	habe**bimus** we will hold	habe**bor** I will be held	habe**bimur** we will be held
2nd person	habe**bis** you will hold	habe**bitis** you will hold	habe**beris*** you will be held	habe**bimini** you will be held
3rd person	habe**bit** s/he will hold	habe**bunt** they will hold	habe**bitur** s/he will be held	habe**buntur** they will be held

*note that the expected *-i-* changes to *-e-* before the second person singular passive ending *-ris*

CC BY-NC-SA: This license allows reusers to distribute, remix, adapt, and build upon the material in any medium or format for noncommercial purposes only, and only so long as attribution is given to the creator. If you remix, adapt, or build upon the material, you must license the modified material under identical terms.
CC BY-NC-SA includes the following elements: BY – Credit must be given to the creator / NC – Only noncommercial uses of the work are permitted / SA – Adaptations must be shared under the same terms.

Third Conjugation -o

	ACTIVE		PASSIVE	
	Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
1st person	duca**m** I will lead	duce**mus** we will lead	duca**r** I will be led	duce**mur** we will be led
2nd person	duce**s** you will lead	duce**tis** you will lead	duce**ris** you will be led	duce**mini** you will be led
3rd person	duce**t** s/he will lead	duce**nt** they will lead	duce**tur** s/he will be led	duce**ntur** they will be led

Third Conjugation -io

	ACTIVE		PASSIVE	
	Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
1st person	cupia**m** I will desire	cupie**mus** we will desire	cupia**r** I will be desired	cupie**mur** we will be desired
2nd person	cupie**s** you will desire	cupie**tis** you will desire	cupie**ris** you will be desired	cupie**mini** you will be desired
3rd person	cupie**t** s/he will desire	cupie**nt** they will desire	cupie**tur** s/he will be desired	cupie**ntur** they will be desired

Fourth Conjugation

	ACTIVE		PASSIVE	
	Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
1st person	audia**m** I will hear	audie**mus** we will hear	audia**r** I will be heard	audie**mur** we will be heard
2nd person	audie**s** you will hear	audi**tis** you will hear	audie**ris** you will be heard	audie**mini** you will be heard
3rd person	audie**t** s/he will hear	audie**nt** they will hear	audie**tur** s/he will be heard	audie**ntur** they will be heard

CC BY-NC-SA: This license allows reusers to distribute, remix, adapt, and build upon the material in any medium or format for noncommercial purposes only, and only so long as attribution is given to the creator.
If you remix, adapt, or build upon the material, you must license the modified material under identical terms.
CC BY-NC-SA includes the following elements: BY – Credit must be given to the creator / NC – Only noncommercial uses of the work are permitted / SA – Adaptations must be shared under the same terms.

Present Passive Infinitives

pres. active infinitive	present passive infinitive
amare - to love	amari - to be loved
habēre - to hold	habēri - to be held
dicere - to tell	dici - to be told
cupere - to desire	cupi - to be desired
audire - to hear	audiri - to be heard

Deponent Verbs

Present Passive and Deponent Imperative Forms

In **Unit 1**, you learned the present active imperative. To form the present imperative passive , add *-re* to the present stem for the singular, *-mini* for the plural. These forms are used primarily to make imperatives of deponent verbs.

Singular	Plural
amā-**re** - be loved	ama-**mini** - be loved
hortā-**re** - urge	horta-**mini** - urge
habē-**re** be held	habe-**mini** - be held
fatē-**r**e - admit	fatē-**mini** - admit
duce-**re** - be led	duci-**mini** - be led
seque-**re** - follow	sequi-**mini** - follow
cape-**re** - be captured	capi-**mini** - be captured
egrede-**re** - go out	egredi-**mini** - go out
audi-**re** be heard	audi-**mini** - be heard
ori-**re** - rise	ori-**mini** - rise

CC BY-NC-SA: This license allows reusers to distribute, remix, adapt, and build upon the material in any medium or format for noncommercial purposes only, and only so long as attribution is given to the creator. If you remix, adapt, or build upon the material, you must license the modified material under identical terms.
CC BY-NC-SA includes the following elements: BY – Credit must be given to the creator / NC – Only noncommercial uses of the work are permitted / SA – Adaptations must be shared under the same terms.