Charts: Unit 4

Participles

Present Active Participles

Endings

Singular	Masculine/Feminine	Neuter
Nom	-ns	-ns
Gen	-ntis	-ntis
Dat	-nti	-nti
Acc	-ntem	-ns
Abl	-nti/-nte*	-nti/-nte*
Plural	Masculine/Feminine	Neuter
Nom	-ntes	-ntia
Gen	-ntium	-ntium
Dat	-ntibus	-ntibus
Acc	-ntes	-ntia
Abl	-ntibus	-ntibus

First Conjugation: *do, dare, dedi, datum* - to give > “giving” (Stem = *da*)

Singular	Masculine/Feminine	Neuter
Nom	da**ns**	da**ns**
Gen	da**ntis**	da**ntis**
Dat	da**nti**	da**nti**
Acc	da**ntem**	da**ns**
Abl	da**nti**/da**nte**	da**nti**/da**nte**

Plural	Masculine/Feminine	Neuter

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Nom	da**ntes**	da**ntia**
Gen	da**ntium**	da**ntium**
Dat	da**ntibus**	da**ntibus**
Acc	da**ntes**	da**ntia**
Abl	da**ntibus**	da**ntibus**

Second Conjugation: *video, videre, visi, visum* - to see > “seeing” (Stem = *vide*)

Singular	Masculine/Feminine	Neuter
Nom	vide**ns**	vide**ns**
Gen	vide**ntis**	vide**ntis**
Dat	vide**nti**	vide**nti**
Acc	vide**ntem**	vide**ns**
Abl	vide**nti**/vide**nte**	vide**nti**/vide**nte**
Plural	Masculine/Feminine	Neuter
Nom	vide**ntes**	vide**ntia**
Gen	vide**ntium**	vide**ntium**
Dat	vide**ntibus**	vide**ntibus**
Acc	vide**ntes**	vide**ntia**
Abl	vide**ntibus**	vide**ntibus**

Third -o Conjugation: *duco, ducere, duxi, ductum* - to lead > “leading” (Stem = *duce*)

Singular	Masculine/Feminine	Neuter
Nom	duce**ns**	duce**ns**
Gen	duce**ntis**	duce**ntis**
Dat	duce**nti**	duce**nti**
Acc	duce**ntem**	duce**ns**
Abl	duce**nti**/duce**nte**	duce**nti**/duce**nte**

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Plural	Masculine/Feminine	Neuter
Nom	duce**ntes**	duce**ntia**
Gen	duce**ntium**	duce**ntium**
Dat	duce**ntibus**	duce**ntibus**
Acc	duce**ntes**	duce**ntia**
Abl	duce**ntibus**	duce**ntibus**

Third -io Conjugation: *cupio, cupere, cupivi, cupitum* - to desire > “desiring” (Stem = *cupie*)

Singular	Masculine/Feminine	Neuter
Nom	cupie**ns**	cupie**ns**
Gen	cupie**ntis**	cupie**ntis**
Dat	cupie**nti**	cupie**nti**
Acc	cupie**ntem**	cupie**ns**
Abl	cupie**nti**/cupie**nte**	cupie**nti**/cupie**nte**
Plural	Masculine/Feminine	Neuter
Nom	cupie**ntes**	cupie**ntia**
Gen	cupie**ntium**	cupie**ntium**
Dat	cupie**ntibus**	cupie**ntibus**
Acc	cupie**ntes**	cupie**ntia**
Abl	cupie**ntibus**	cupie**ntibus**

Fourth Conjugation: *audio, audire, audivi, auditum* - to hear > “hearing” (Stem = *audie*)

Singular	Masculine/Feminine	Neuter
Nom	audie**ns**	audie**ns**
Gen	audie**ntis**	audie**ntis**
Dat	audie**nti**	audie**nti**
Acc	audie**ntem**	audie**ns**
Abl	audie**nti**/audie**nte**	audie**nti**/audie**nte**

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Plural	Masculine/Feminine	Neuter
Nom	audi**entes**	audi**entia**
Gen	audi**entium**	audi**entium**
Dat	audi**entibus**	audi**entibus**
Acc	audi**entes**	audi**entia**
Abl	audi**entibus**	audi**entibus**

Deponents

First Conjugation: precor, precari, precatum - to pray
stem = *preca* Present Active Participle: *precans, precantis* (praying)

Second Conjugation: fateor, fateri, fassum - to admit
stem = *fate* Present Active Participle: *fatens, fatentis* (admitting)

Third Conjugation -o: sequor, sequi, secutum - to follow
stem = *seque* Present Active Participle: *sequens, sequentis* (following)

Third Conjugation -io: morior, mori, mortuum - to die
stem = *morie* Present Active Participle: *moriens, morientis* (dying)

Fourth Conjugation: orior, oriri, ortum - to rise
stem = *orie* Present Active Participle: *oriens, orientis* (rising)

Perfect Passive Participles

video, videre, vidi, visum - to see > “having been seen” (Stem = *vis*)

Singular	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Nom	vis**us**	vis**a**	vis**um**
Gen	vis**i**	vis**ae**	vis**i**
Dat	vis**o**	vis**ae**	vis**o**
Acc	vis**um**	vis**am**	vis**um**
Abl	vis**o**	vis**ā**	vis**o**

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Plural	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Nom	visi	visae	visa
Gen	visorum	visarum	visorum
Dat	visis	visis	visis
Acc	visos	visas	visa
Abl	visis	visis	visis

Future Active Participle

video, videre, vidi, visum - to see > “about to see” (Stem = *vis*)

Singular	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Nom	visurus	visura	visurum
Gen	visuri	visurae	visuri
Dat	visuro	visurae	visuro
Acc	visurum	visuram	visurum
Abl	visuro	visurā	visuro
Plural	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Nom	visuri	visurae	visura
Gen	visurorum	visurarum	visurorum
Dat	visuris	visuris	visuris
Acc	visuros	visuras	visura
Abl	visuris	visuris	visuris

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Verbs: Perfect, Pluperfect, and Future Perfect Passive

Perfect System Passive

Tense of *sum, esse, fui, futurum*	What Tense Uses It to Form the Passive
Present (*est*, "it is")	Perfect (*amatum est*, "it is having been loved")
Imperfect (*erat,* "it was")	Pluperfect (*amatum erat*, "it was having been loved")
Future (*erit*, "it will be")	Future Perfect (*amatum erit*, "it will be having been loved")

Perfect Passive

video, videre, vidi, visum: masculine subject "was seen"

	Singular	Plural
1st	visus sum	visi sumus
2nd	visus es	visi estis
3rd	visus est	visi sunt

video, videre, vidi, visum: feminine subject "was seen"

	Singular	Plural
1st	visa sum	visae sumus
2nd	visa es	visae estis
3rd	visa est	visae sunt

video, videre, vidi, visum: neuter subject "was seen"

	Singular	Plural
1st	visum sum	visa sumus
2nd	visum es	visa estis
3rd	visum est	visa sunt

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Pluperfect Passive

video, videre, vidi, visum: masculine subject "had been seen"

	Singular	Plural
1st	visus eram	visi eramus
2nd	visus eras	visi eratis
3rd	visus erat	visi erant

video, videre, vidi, visum: feminine subject "had been seen"

	Singular	Plural
1st	visa eram	visae eramus
2nd	visa eras	visae eratis
3rd	visa erat	visae erant

video, videre, vidi, visum: neuter subject "had been seen"

	Singular	Plural
1st	visum eram	visa eramus
2nd	visum eras	visa eratis
3rd	visum erat	visa erant

Future Perfect Passive

video, videre, vidi, visum: masculine subject "will have been seen"

	Singular	Plural
1st	visus ero	visi erimus
2nd	visus eris	visi eritis
3rd	visus erit	visi erunt

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video, videre, vidi, visum: feminine subject "will have been seen"

	Singular	Plural
1st	visa ero	visae erimus
2nd	visa eris	visae eritis
3rd	visa erit	visae erunt

video, videre, vidi, visum: neuter subject "will have been seen"

	Singular	Plural
1st	visum ero	visa erimus
2nd	visum eris	visa eritis
3rd	visum erit	visa erunt

Fio, Fieri, Factum

Present

	Singular	Plural
1st	fio	fimus
2nd	fis	fitis
3rd	fit	fiunt

Imperfect

	Singular	Plural
1st	fiebam	fiebamus
2nd	fiebas	fiebatis
3rd	fiebat	fiebant

Future

	Singular	Plural
1st	fiam	fiemus
2nd	fies	fietis
3rd	fiet	fient

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