Charts: Unit 9

Independent Uses of the Subjunctive

Type	Use	Translation	Latin with English translation
Hortatory	Command (usually 1st and 3rd person)	"Let…." (present)	*fugiam* Let me flee *ne fugiam* Let me not flee *fugiat* Let him flee *ne fugiat* Let him not flee
		"should have" (imperfect or pluperfect)	*ne fugissent* She should not have fled
	Concession for an argument	"Granted that…."	*fugiat* Granted that she is fleeing *ne fugiat* Granted that he is not fleeing *fugeret* Granted that he was fleeing *ne fugeret* Granted that she was not fleeing
Optative	Expresses a wish	"If only..."	*utinam* (or *ut*) *fugiat* If only he would flee! *ne fugiat* If only she would not flee! *utinam* (or *ut*) *fugisset* If only he had fled! *ne fugisset* If only he had not fled!
		"Would that…"	*utinam* (or *ut*) *fugeret* Would that she were fleeing! *ne fugeret* Would that he were not fleeing!

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Potential	Possibility of an action	"...may…" (present) "...might…." (imperfect)	*fugiat* He may flee *non fugiat* She may not flee *fugeret* She might have fled *non fugeret* He might not have fled
Deliberative	Deliberating about something, often as rhetorical question	"Should….?"	*fugiat*? Should she flee? *non fugiat*? Should he not flee? *fugeret*? Should he have fled? *non fugeret*? Should she not have fled?

Cardinal and Ordinal Numbers

Cardinal Numbers

Plural Only	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Nom	duo	duae	duo
Gen	duorum	duarum	duorum
Dat	duobus	duabus	duobus
Acc	duos	duas	duo
Abl	duobus	duabus	duobus

Plural Only	Masculine/Feminine	Neuter
Nom	tres	tria
Gen	trium	trium
Dat	tribus	tribus
Acc	tres	tria
Abl	tribus	tribus

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1- unus, -a, -um	11 - undecim	21 - viginti unus, -a, -um	200 - ducenti, -ae, -a
2 - duo, duae, duo	12 - duodecim	30 - triginta	300 - trecenti, -ae, -a
3 - tres, tria	13 - tredecim	40 - quadraginta	400 - quadrigenti, -ae, -a
4 - quattuor	14 - quattuordecim	50 - quinquaginta	500 - quingenti, -ae, -a
5 - quinque	15 - quindecim	60 - sexaginta	600 - sescenti, -ae, -a
6 - sex	16 - sedecim	70 - septuaginta	700 - septingenti, -ae, -a
7 - septem	17 - septendecim	80 - octoginta	800 - octingenti, -ae, -a
8 - octo	18 - duodeviginti	90 - nonaginta	900 - nongenti, -ae, -a
9 - novem	19 - undeviginti	100 - centum	1000 - mille
10 - decem	20 - viginti		2000 - duo milia

N.B. milia in the plural declines like a neuter second declension adjective and is followed by a genitive—*e.g.* two thousand (of) people = *duo milia hominum.*

Ordinal Numbers

first - primus, -a, -um
second - secundus, -a, -um
third - tertius, -a, -um
fourth - quartus, -a, -um
fifth - quintus, -a, -um
sixth - sextus, -a, -um
seventh - septimus, -a, -um
eighth - octavus, -a, -um
ninth - nonus, -a, -um
tenth - decimus, -a, -um

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