Verba Nova: Unit 10

Verbs

First Conjugation

comparō (1) - to get ready, provide; to compare (con • *paro* (1))

for, fārī, fātum - to report, say

mūtō (1) - to change

properō (1) - to hasten, speed

revocō (1) - to call back, recall (re • *voco* (1))

sonō, sonāre, sonuī, sonitum - to sound, resound

Second Conjugation

misceō, -ēre, -uī, mixtum - to mix

Third Conjugation -ō

alō, alere, aluī, alitum - to nourish

claudō, claudere, clausī, clausum - to close, shut

compōnō, -pōnere, -posuī, -positum - to build, construct, arrange (con • *pono, ponere, posui, positum*)

dīligō, -ligere, -lēxī, -lēctum - to choose, cherish, love (de • *lego, legere, lexi, lectum*)

fluō, fluere, fluxī, fluxum - to flow

occurrō, -currere, -currī, -cursum - to run to meet; to come into one's mind (ob • *curro, currere, curri, cursum*)

pendō, pendere, pependī, pēnsum - to weigh, hang, suspend; to pay

revertō, -vertere, -vertī, -versum - to turn back (re • *vertō, -ere, vertī, versum*)

Third Conjugation -iō

iaciō, iacere, iēcī, iactum - to throw, hurl

respiciō, -spicere, -spēxī, -spectum - to look back, regard, consider (re • *specio, specere, spexi, spectum*)

suscipiō, -cipere, -cēpī, -ceptum - to take up (sub • *capio, capere, cepi, captum*)

Fourth Conjugation

sentiō, sentīre, sēnsī, sēnsum - to perceive, feel, hear, see

Irregular

dēsum, -esse, -fuī - to be lacking

Nouns

First Declension

fuga, -ae f. - flight, rout

memoria, -ae f. - recollection, memory

patria, -ae f. - fatherland, country

Second Declension

auxilium, -ī n. - support, assistance; (pl.) auxiliary forces

campus, -ī m. - plain, field

castrum, -ī n. - fortress, (regularly plural, castra camp)

equus, -ī m.; equa, -ae f. - horse; mare

exemplum, -ī n. - example, sample, copy

ferrum, -ī n. - iron, iron weapon or implement

humus, -ī f. - ground; *humī*: on the ground

iugum, -ī n. - yoke; ridge, chain of hills

modus, -ī m. - measure, manner, kind

tēctum, -ī n. - roof; building, house

ventus, -ī m. - wind

vestīgium, -ī n. - footstep, footprint, track

Third Declension

aethēr, -eris n. - pure upper air, ether, heaven, sky

āgmen, āgminis n. - line of march, procession, troops

amnis, -is m. - river, torrent

cohors, cohortis f. - cohort, band, troop

comes, comitis m./f. - companion, comrade; attendant, follower

fūnus, fūneris n. - funeral; death; dead body

martyr, -yris m./f. - witness, martyr

nemus, nemoris n. - grove, forest

onus, oneris n. - load, burden

sīdus, sīderis n. - star, constellation

tellūs, tellūris f. - earth

Fourth Declension

currus, -ūs m. - chariot

cursus, -ūs m. - course, advance

sinus, -ūs m. - fold of a garment; lap, bay, gulf

ūsus, -ūs m. - use, experience, practice

Adjectives

First and Second Declension

aliēnus, -a, -um - foreign, strange

citus, -a, -um - swift

dexter, dextra, dextrum - right; *dextera -ae* f.: right hand

dīvus, -a, -um - divine, godlike; (as subst.) a god

extrēmus, -a, -um - farthest, situated at the end or tip, extreme

ferus, -a, -um - wild, fierce; *fera -ae* f.: wild animal

grātus, -a, -um - beloved; grateful

nūdus, -a, -um - naked, bare

rēgius, -a, -um - kingly, royal

salvus, -a, -um - saved; sound, unharmed

tūtus, -a, -um - safe, protected

Third Declension

pār, (gen. paris) - equal

potēns, (gen. potentis) - able, powerful

recēns, (gen. recentis) - fresh, new

Prepositions

praeter - along; besides, except (adv. and prep + acc.)

Conjunctions

igitur - therefore

seu - whether; *seu* ... *seu*: whether ... or

Adverbs

aliter - otherwise, differently

ecce - behold!

eō - there, to that place

forsitan, fortasse - perhaps, perchance

frūstrā - in vain

illīc - at that place, there; *illinc*: from that place

illūc - to that place

item - likewise

prius, priusquam - before, previously

quandō - when?; since; *sī quandō*: if ever

quīn - (adv.) indeed, in fact; (conjunction) so that ... not (+ subj.)

quō - for which reason; to or in what place; for what purpose?

quondam - formerly, once

utique - in any case, at any rate, at least

velut - even as, just as